

## AFRICA

General Act for the repression of the African slave trade.<sup>1</sup> Signed at Brussels July 2, 1890; entered into force August 31, 1891; for the United States April 2, 1892.

27 Stat. 886; TS 383; 1 Bevans 134.

States which are parties:

Belgium<sup>2</sup>

Denmark

Ethiopia<sup>3</sup>

France<sup>2,4</sup>

Germany<sup>2</sup>

Iran

Italy<sup>2</sup>

Liberia

Netherlands<sup>5</sup>

Norway

Portugal<sup>2</sup>

Spain

Sweden

Tanzania<sup>6</sup>

Turkey<sup>7</sup>

Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>8</sup>

United Kingdom<sup>2</sup>

United States<sup>2,7</sup>

## NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> Replaced, as between contracting parties to the later conventions, by the convention of September 10, 1919 (49 Stat. 3027; TS 877), except for the stipulations contained in article 1 of the 1919 convention, and by the convention of the same date on the subject of the liquor traffic in Africa (46 Stat. 2199; TS 779).

<sup>2</sup> Party to conventions of September 10, 1919.

<sup>3</sup> See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

<sup>4</sup> With exceptions.

<sup>5</sup> Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

<sup>6</sup> Applicable to Zanzibar. Application to that part of Tanzania which was formerly Tanganyika has apparently not been determined.

<sup>7</sup> With a statement.

<sup>8</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

Revision of the General Act of Berlin of February 26, 1885, and the General Act and Declaration of Brussels of July 2, 1890. Signed at St. Germain-en-Laye September 10, 1919; entered into force July 31, 1920; for the United States October 29, 1934.

49 Stat. 3027; TS 877; 2 Bevans 261; 8 LNTS 27.

States which are parties:

Australia

Belgium

Canada

Ethiopia<sup>1,2</sup>

France

Germany

India

Italy

New Zealand

Portugal

South Africa

United Kingdom

United States<sup>3</sup>

## NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> Adhered to obligations formulated in article 11, paragraph 1, of convention.

<sup>2</sup> See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

<sup>3</sup> With an understanding.

Convention revising the duties imposed by the Brussels convention of June 8, 1899 on spirituous liquors imported into certain regions of Africa.<sup>1</sup> Signed at Brussels November 3, 1906; entered into force December 2, 1907.

35 Stat. 1912; TS 467; 1 Bevans 551.

States which are parties:

Belgium<sup>2</sup>

Denmark

France<sup>2</sup>

Germany<sup>2</sup>

Iran

Italy<sup>2</sup>

Netherlands

Norway

Portugal<sup>2</sup>

Spain

Sweden

Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>3</sup>

United Kingdom<sup>2</sup>

United States<sup>2</sup>

## NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> Replaced by convention of September 10, 1919 (46 Stat. 2199; TS 779), as between contracting parties to the later convention.

<sup>2</sup> Party to convention of September 10, 1919.

<sup>3</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

Convention relating to the liquor traffic in Africa. Signed at St. Germain-en-Laye September 10, 1919; entered into force July 31, 1920; for the United States March 22, 1929.

46 Stat. 2199; TS 779; 2 Bevans 255; 8 LNTS 11.

States which are parties:

Australia

Belgium

Canada

Egypt

France

Germany

India

Italy

New Zealand

Portugal

South Africa

United Kingdom

United States<sup>1</sup>

## NOTE:

<sup>1</sup> With reservation.

AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT  
BANK

(See under FINANCIAL  
INSTITUTIONS)

AGRICULTURAL  
DEVELOPMENT FUND

(See under FINANCE)

AGRICULTURE  
(See also FOOD AND  
AGRICULTURE  
ORGANIZATION; PATENTS)

International agreement for the creation at Paris of an international office for epizootics, with annex. Done at Paris January 25, 1924; entered into force January 17, 1925; for the United States July 29, 1975.

26 UST 1840; TIAS 8141; 57 LNTS 135.

States which are parties:

Afghanistan

Albania\*

Algeria

Angola

Argentina

Australia

Austria

Belgium

Benin

Bhutan

Botswana

Brazil

Bulgaria

Burkina Faso

Burma

Cambodia

Cameroon

Canada

Central African Rep.

Chad

Chile

China<sup>1,2</sup>

Colombia

Comoros

Congo\*

Congo, Dem. Rep.\*

Cote d'Ivoire

Croatia

Cuba

Cyprus

Czechoslovakia<sup>3</sup>

Denmark

Djibouti\*

Ecuador

Egypt

Estonia

Ethiopia<sup>4</sup>

Finland

France<sup>5</sup>

Gabon

Georgia

German Dem. Rep.<sup>6</sup>

Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>6</sup>

Ghana\*

Greece

Guatemala

Guinea

Haiti

Hungary

India

Indonesia

## AGRICULTURE (Cont'd)

Iran  
 Iraq  
 Ireland  
 Israel \*  
 Italy  
 Japan  
 Jordan \*  
 Kenya  
 Korea, Rep.  
 Kyrgyz Rep.  
 Laos  
 Latvia  
 Lebanon  
 Lesotho \*  
 Libya  
 Lithuania  
 Luxembourg  
 Madagascar  
 Malawi  
 Malaysia \*  
 Mali  
 Malta  
 Mauritania  
 Mexico  
 Monaco  
 Mongolia  
 Morocco  
 Mozambique \*  
 Namibia  
 Netherlands  
 New Zealand  
 Niger  
 Nigeria \*  
 Norway  
 Oman \*  
 Pakistan  
 Panama  
 Paraguay  
 Peru \*  
 Poland  
 Portugal  
 Romania  
 Saudi Arabia  
 Senegal  
 Sierra Leone  
 Slovak Rep.  
 Slovenia  
 Somalia  
 South Africa  
 Spain  
 Sri Lanka \*  
 Sudan  
 Swaziland \*  
 Sweden  
 Switzerland  
 Tajikistan  
 Tanzania \*  
 Thailand  
 Togo \*  
 Tunisia  
 Turkey  
 Turkmenistan  
 Uganda  
 Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>7</sup>  
 United Kingdom<sup>8</sup>  
 United States  
 Uruguay  
 Uzbekistan  
 Vanuatu  
 Venezuela  
 Vietnam<sup>9</sup>

Yugoslavia<sup>10</sup>  
 Zambia  
 Zimbabwe \*

## NOTES:

\* Listed as members by the International Office for Epizootics.

<sup>1</sup> With statement.

<sup>2</sup> The Taiwan authorities have also adhered to this agreement. See note under CHINA (Taiwan) in bilateral section.

<sup>3</sup> See note under CZECHOSLOVAKIA in bilateral section.

<sup>4</sup> See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

<sup>5</sup> Extended to New Caledonia.

<sup>6</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>7</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

<sup>8</sup> Extended to Falkland Is.

<sup>9</sup> The listing for Viet Nam, the Republic of Viet-Nam (South Viet-Nam), the Democratic Republic of Viet-Nam (North Viet-Nam), the Provisional Revolutionary Government of the Republic of South Viet-Nam, and the Socialist Republic of Vietnam are based on the last notice received by the United States Government from the depositary for the treaty or agreement in question. The United States has been informed by the Socialist Republic of Vietnam that "... in principle, the Government of the Socialist Republic of Vietnam is not bound by the treaties, agreements signed by the former Saigon administration. However ... the Government of the Socialist Republic of Vietnam will consider the agreements, on an individual basis, and will examine adherence to those agreements, treaties which are in the interests of the Vietnamese people ..."

<sup>10</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Amended constitution of the International Rice Commission. Approved at the 11th Session of the Conference of the Food and Agriculture Organization, Rome, November 23, 1961; entered into force November 23, 1961.

13 UST 2403; TIAS 5204; 418 UNTS 334.

States which are parties:

Australia  
 Bangladesh  
 Benin  
 Brazil  
 Burkina Faso  
 Burma  
 Cambodia  
 Cameroon  
 Chad  
 Colombia  
 Congo, Dem. Rep.  
 Cuba  
 Dominican Rep.  
 Ecuador  
 Egypt  
 France  
 Gambia, The  
 Ghana  
 Greece  
 Guatemala  
 Guinea  
 Guyana  
 Haiti  
 Hungary  
 India

Indonesia  
 Iran  
 Italy  
 Japan  
 Kenya  
 Korea  
 Laos  
 Liberia  
 Madagascar  
 Malaysia  
 Mali  
 Mauritania  
 Mexico  
 Mozambique  
 Nepal  
 Netherlands  
 Nicaragua  
 Nigeria  
 Pakistan  
 Panama  
 Paraguay  
 Peru  
 Philippines  
 Portugal  
 Rwanda  
 Senegal  
 Sierra Leone  
 Sri Lanka  
 Suriname  
 Thailand  
 Turkey  
 United Kingdom  
 United States  
 Uruguay  
 Venezuela  
 Vietnam, Socialist Rep.

Revised text of the international plant protection convention. Done at Rome November 28, 1979; entered into force April 4, 1991.

## TIAS

States which are parties:

Albania  
 Algeria  
 Argentina<sup>1</sup>  
 Australia<sup>2</sup>  
 Austria  
 Azerbaijan  
 Bahrain  
 Bangladesh  
 Barbados  
 Belgium  
 Belize  
 Bhutan  
 Bolivia  
 Brazil  
 Bulgaria  
 Cambodia  
 Canada  
 Cape Verde  
 Chile  
 Colombia  
 Costa Rica  
 Croatia  
 Cuba<sup>1</sup>  
 Cyprus  
 Czech Rep.  
 Denmark  
 Dominican Rep.  
 Ecuador  
 Egypt  
 El Salvador  
 Equatorial Guinea  
 Eritrea  
 Estonia

**AGRICULTURE (Cont'd)**

Ethiopia<sup>3</sup>  
 Finland  
 France  
 German Dem. Rep.<sup>4</sup>  
 Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>4</sup>  
 Ghana  
 Greece  
 Grenada  
 Guatemala  
 Guinea  
 Guyana  
 Haiti  
 Hungary  
 India  
 Indonesia<sup>5</sup>  
 Iran  
 Iraq  
 Ireland  
 Israel  
 Italy  
 Jamaica  
 Japan  
 Jordan  
 Kenya  
 Korea  
 Laos  
 Lebanon  
 Liberia  
 Libya  
 Lithuania  
 Luxembourg  
 Malawi  
 Malaysia  
 Mali  
 Malta  
 Mauritius  
 Mexico  
 Moldova  
 Morocco  
 Nauru<sup>6</sup>  
 Netherlands  
 New Zealand<sup>7</sup>  
 Nicaragua  
 Niger  
 Nigeria  
 Norway  
 Oman  
 Pakistan  
 Panama  
 Papua New Guinea  
 Paraguay  
 Peru  
 Philippines  
 Portugal  
 Romania  
 Russian Fed.  
 St. Kitts & Nevis  
 Saudi Arabia  
 Senegal  
 Sierra Leone  
 Slovak Rep.  
 Slovenia  
 Solomon Is.  
 South Africa  
 Spain  
 Sri Lanka  
 Sudan  
 Suriname  
 Sweden  
 Thailand  
 Togo

Trinidad & Tobago  
 Tunisia  
 Turkey  
 Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>8</sup>  
 United Kingdom<sup>9</sup>  
 United States<sup>10</sup>  
 Uruguay  
 Venezuela  
 Western Samoa<sup>6</sup>  
 Yemen<sup>11</sup>  
 Yugoslavia<sup>12</sup>  
 Zambia

**NOTES:**

<sup>1</sup> With reservation.

<sup>2</sup> Extended to Norfolk Is.

<sup>3</sup> See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

<sup>4</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>5</sup> With declaration.

<sup>6</sup> See under country heading in the bilateral section for information concerning acceptance of treaty obligations.

<sup>7</sup> Extended to Cook Is. including Niue.

<sup>8</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

<sup>9</sup> Extended to Bailiwick of Guernsey, Isle of Man, and Jersey.

<sup>10</sup> Extended to all territories for the international relations of which the United States is responsible.

<sup>11</sup> See note under YEMEN in bilateral section.

<sup>12</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

North American plant protection agreement. Signed at Yosemite October 13, 1976; entered into force October 13, 1976. 28 UST 6223; TIAS 8680.

Cooperative agreement supplementary to the North American plant protection agreement of October 13, 1976. Signed at Alexandria October 20, 1991; entered into force October 20, 1991.

TIAS

States which are parties:

Canada  
 Mexico  
 United States

Convention on the Inter-American Institute for Cooperation on Agriculture.<sup>1</sup> Done at Washington March 6, 1979; entered into force December 8, 1980.

32 UST 3779; TIAS 9919.

States which are parties:

Antigua & Barbuda  
 Argentina  
 Bahamas  
 Barbados  
 Belize  
 Bolivia  
 Brazil  
 Chile  
 Colombia  
 Costa Rica  
 Dominica  
 Dominican Rep.  
 Ecuador  
 El Salvador  
 Grenada  
 Guatemala

Guyana  
 Haiti  
 Honduras  
 Jamaica  
 Mexico  
 Nicaragua  
 Panama  
 Paraguay  
 Peru  
 St. Lucia  
 Suriname  
 Trinidad & Tobago  
 United States  
 Uruguay  
 Venezuela

**NOTE:**

<sup>1</sup> Replaces as between contracting parties the convention on the Inter-American Institute of Agricultural Sciences of January 15, 1944 (58 Stat. 1169; TS 987; 3 Bevans 881; 161 UNTS 281). Cuba is a party to the 1944 convention only.

**AIRCRAFT**

(See AVIATION; TRADE AND COMMERCE)

**ALIENS**

Convention between the American Republics regarding the status of aliens in their respective territories. Signed at Habana February 20, 1928; entered into force August 29, 1929; for the United States May 21, 1930.

46 Stat. 2753; TS 815; 2 Bevans 710; 132 LNTS 301.

States which are parties:

Argentina  
 Brazil  
 Chile  
 Colombia  
 Costa Rica  
 Dominican Rep.  
 Ecuador  
 Guatemala  
 Haiti  
 Mexico<sup>1</sup>  
 Nicaragua  
 Panama  
 Peru  
 United States<sup>2</sup>  
 Uruguay

**NOTES:**

<sup>1</sup> With reservations. The United States does not accept the reservations made by Mexico and does not consider the convention to be in force between the United States and Mexico.

<sup>2</sup> With the exception of articles 3 and 4.

**ANTARCTICA****(See also CONSERVATION)**

Antarctic treaty. Signed at Washington December 1, 1959; entered into force June 23, 1961. 12 UST 794; TIAS 4780; 402 UNTS 71.

States which are parties:

Argentina<sup>1</sup>  
Australia<sup>1</sup>  
Austria  
Belgium<sup>1</sup>  
Brazil<sup>1</sup>  
Bulgaria  
Canada  
Chile<sup>1</sup>  
China<sup>1 2</sup>  
Colombia  
Cuba  
Czech Rep.  
Denmark  
Ecuador<sup>1</sup>  
Estonia  
Finland<sup>1</sup>  
France<sup>1</sup>  
German Dem. Rep.<sup>1 3 4</sup>  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>1 4</sup>  
Greece  
Guatemala  
Hungary  
India<sup>1</sup>  
Italy<sup>1</sup>  
Japan<sup>1</sup>  
Korea, Dem. People's Rep.  
Korea, Rep. of<sup>1</sup>  
Netherlands<sup>1 5</sup>  
New Zealand<sup>1</sup>  
Norway<sup>1</sup>  
Papua New Guinea  
Peru<sup>1</sup>  
Poland<sup>1</sup>  
Romania<sup>3</sup>  
Russian Fed.  
Slovak Rep.  
South Africa<sup>1</sup>  
Spain<sup>1</sup>  
Sweden<sup>1</sup>  
Switzerland  
Turkey  
Ukraine  
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>1 6</sup>  
United Kingdom<sup>1</sup>  
United States<sup>1</sup>  
Uruguay<sup>1 3</sup>  
Venezuela

Measures approved under article IX:

Canberra July 24, 1961 (13 UST 1349; TIAS 5094).  
Buenos Aires July 28, 1962 (14 UST 99; TIAS 5274).  
Brussels June 2-13, 1964 (17 UST 991; 34 UST 2223; TIAS 6058 and 10485).  
Santiago November 18, 1966 (20 UST 614; TIAS 6668).  
Paris November 29, 1968 (24 UST 1793; TIAS 7692).  
Tokyo October 30, 1970 (25 UST 266; TIAS 7796).  
Wellington November 10, 1972, except for Recommendation VII-5 (28 UST 1138; TIAS 8500).

Oslo June 20, 1975 (34 UST 2227; TIAS 10486).

London October 7, 1977 (35 UST 1393; TIAS 10735).

Washington October 5, 1979.

Buenos Aires July 7, 1981.

Bonn October 18, 1991.

**NOTES:**

<sup>1</sup> Consultative members under article IX of the Treaty.

<sup>2</sup> Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

<sup>3</sup> With statement.

<sup>4</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>5</sup> Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

<sup>6</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

Protocol on environmental protection to the Antarctic treaty, with schedule and annexes. Signed at Madrid October 4, 1991; entered into force January 14, 1998.

**TIAS****Parties:**

Argentina<sup>1</sup>  
Australia  
Belgium  
Brazil  
Bulgaria  
Chile  
China  
Ecuador  
Finland  
France  
Germany  
India  
Italy  
Japan  
Korea  
Netherlands  
New Zealand  
Norway  
Peru  
Poland  
Russian Fed.  
South Africa  
Spain  
Sweden  
United Kingdom  
United States  
Uruguay

**NOTE:**

<sup>1</sup> With declaration(s).

**ANZUS PACT****(See Security Treaty under  
DEFENSE)****ARBITRATION****(See also CLAIMS; INVESTMENT  
DISPUTES; PACIFIC  
SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES)**

Convention on the recognition and enforcement of foreign arbitral awards. Done at New York June 10, 1958; entered into force June 7, 1959; for the United States December 29, 1970.

21 UST 2517; TIAS 6997; 330 UNTS 3.

States which are parties:

Albania  
Algeria<sup>1 2</sup>  
Antigua & Barbuda<sup>1 2</sup>  
Argentina<sup>1 2</sup>  
Armenia<sup>1 2</sup>  
Australia<sup>3</sup>  
Austria  
Azerbaijan  
Bahrain<sup>1 2</sup>  
Bangladesh  
Barbados<sup>1 2</sup>  
Belarus<sup>1 4</sup>  
Belgium<sup>1</sup>  
Benin  
Bolivia  
Bosnia-Herzegovina<sup>1 2 4</sup>  
Botswana<sup>1 2</sup>  
Brazil  
Brunei  
Bulgaria<sup>1 4</sup>  
Burkina Faso  
Cambodia  
Cameroon  
Canada<sup>2</sup>  
Central African Rep.<sup>1 2</sup>  
Chile  
China<sup>1 2 5</sup>  
Colombia  
Costa Rica  
Cote d'Ivoire  
Croatia  
Cuba<sup>1 2 4</sup>  
Cyprus<sup>1 2</sup>  
Czech Rep.  
Denmark<sup>1 2 6</sup>  
Djibouti  
Dominica  
Dominican Rep.  
Ecuador<sup>1 2</sup>  
Egypt  
El Salvador  
Estonia  
Finland  
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
France<sup>1 7</sup>  
Georgia  
German Dem. Rep.<sup>2 4 8</sup>  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>8</sup>  
Ghana  
Greece<sup>1 2</sup>  
Guatemala<sup>1 2</sup>  
Guinea  
Haiti  
Holy See<sup>1 2</sup>  
Honduras  
Hungary<sup>1 2</sup>  
Iceland  
India<sup>1 2</sup>  
Indonesia<sup>1 2</sup>

**ARBITRATION (Cont'd)**

Iran  
 Ireland<sup>1</sup>  
 Israel  
 Italy  
 Jamaica  
 Japan<sup>1</sup>  
 Jordan<sup>9</sup>  
 Kazakhstan  
 Kenya<sup>1</sup>  
 Korea<sup>1 2</sup>  
 Kuwait<sup>1 9</sup>  
 Kyrgyz Rep.  
 Laos  
 Latvia  
 Lebanon<sup>1</sup>  
 Lesotho  
 Lithuania  
 Luxembourg<sup>1</sup>  
 Madagascar<sup>1 2</sup>  
 Malaysia<sup>1 2</sup>  
 Mali  
 Malta  
 Mauritania  
 Mauritius  
 Mexico  
 Moldova  
 Monaco<sup>1 2</sup>  
 Mongolia<sup>1 2</sup>  
 Morocco<sup>1</sup>  
 Mozambique<sup>4</sup>  
 Nepal<sup>1 2</sup>  
 Netherlands<sup>1 10</sup>  
 New Zealand<sup>1 11</sup>  
 Nicaragua  
 Niger  
 Nigeria<sup>1 2</sup>  
 Norway<sup>1 9</sup>  
 Oman  
 Panama  
 Paraguay  
 Peru  
 Philippines<sup>1 2</sup>  
 Poland<sup>1 2</sup>  
 Portugal<sup>4</sup>  
 Qatar  
 Romania<sup>1 2 4</sup>  
 Russian Fed.  
 St. Vincent & the Grenadines  
 San Marino  
 Saudi Arabia  
 Senegal  
 Serbia and Montenegro  
 Singapore<sup>1</sup>  
 Slovak Rep.  
 Slovenia  
 South Africa  
 Spain  
 Sri Lanka  
 Sweden  
 Switzerland<sup>1</sup>  
 Syrian Arab Rep.  
 Tanzania<sup>1</sup>  
 Thailand  
 Trinidad & Tobago<sup>1 2</sup>  
 Tunisia<sup>1 2</sup>  
 Turkey<sup>1 2</sup>  
 Uganda<sup>1</sup>  
 Ukraine<sup>1 4</sup>  
 Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>4 12</sup>  
 United Kingdom<sup>1 13</sup>  
 United States<sup>1 2 14</sup>

Uruguay  
 Uzbekistan  
 Venezuela  
 Vietnam<sup>1 2 4</sup>  
 Yugoslavia<sup>1 2 4 15</sup>  
 Zambia  
 Zimbabwe

**NOTES:**

<sup>1</sup> With declaration that it will apply the convention to the recognition and enforcement of awards made only in the territory of another contracting state.

<sup>2</sup> With declaration that it will apply the convention only to differences arising out of legal relationships, whether contractual or not, which are considered as commercial under its national law.

<sup>3</sup> Extended to all the external territories for the international relations of which Australia is responsible.

<sup>4</sup> With declaration.

<sup>5</sup> Applicable to Hong Kong. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

<sup>6</sup> Extended to Faroe Is. and Greenland.

<sup>7</sup> Extended to all French territories.

<sup>8</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>9</sup> With reservation.

<sup>10</sup> Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

<sup>11</sup> Not extended to Cook Is. and Niue.

<sup>12</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

<sup>13</sup> Extended to Anguilla, Bermuda, Cayman Is., Gibraltar, Guernsey, and Isle of Man.

<sup>14</sup> Extended to all territories for the international relations of which the United States is responsible.

<sup>15</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Inter-American convention on international commercial arbitration. Done at Panama January 30, 1975; entered into force June 16, 1976; for the United States October 27, 1990.

**TIAS****Parties:**

Argentina  
 Bolivia  
 Brazil  
 Chile  
 Colombia  
 Costa Rica  
 Ecuador  
 El Salvador  
 Guatemala  
 Honduras  
 Mexico  
 Nicaragua  
 Panama  
 Paraguay  
 Peru  
 United States<sup>1</sup>  
 Uruguay  
 Venezuela

**NOTE:**

<sup>1</sup> With reservation(s).

**ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS**

(See also KOREA)

Agreement concerning an armistice with Romania, with annex and protocol. Signed at Moscow September 12, 1944; entered into force September 12, 1944.

59 Stat. 1712; EAS 490; 3 Bevans 901.

States which are parties:

Romania  
 Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>1</sup>  
 United Kingdom  
 United States

**NOTE:**

<sup>1</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

Armistice agreement with Bulgaria, with protocol. Signed at Moscow October 28, 1944; entered into force October 28, 1944.

58 Stat. 1498; EAS 437; 3 Bevans 909; 123 UNTS 223.

States which are parties:

Bulgaria  
 Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>1</sup>  
 United Kingdom  
 United States

**NOTE:**

<sup>1</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

Armistice agreement with Hungary, with annex and protocol. Signed at Moscow January 20, 1945; entered into force January 20, 1945.

59 Stat. 1321; EAS 456; 3 Bevans 995; 140 UNTS 397.

States which are parties:

Hungary  
 Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>1</sup>  
 United Kingdom  
 United States

**NOTE:**

<sup>1</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

**ARMS CONTROL**

(See BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS;

ENVIRONMENTAL  
 MODIFICATION; GAS  
 WARFARE; NUCLEAR FREE  
 ZONE, WEAPONS. See under  
 SEABEDS; SPACE)

**ARMS LIMITATION**

Agreement regarding inspections relating to the treaty of December 8, 1987 between the United States and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on the elimination of their inter-

## ARMS LIMITATION (Cont'd)

mediate-range and shorter-range missiles, with annex. Signed at Brussels December 11, 1987; entered into force June 1, 1988.  
TIAS ; 1658 UNTS 363.

Parties:

Belgium<sup>1</sup>  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>2</sup>  
Italy  
Netherlands  
United Kingdom  
United States

NOTES:

<sup>1</sup>Provisional application.

<sup>2</sup>See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Protocol to the treaty of July 31, 1991, on the reduction and limitation of strategic offensive arms, with related letters.<sup>1</sup> Done at Lisbon May 23, 1992; entered into force December 5, 1994.  
TIAS

NOTE:

<sup>1</sup>For Treaty, see ARMS LIMITATION under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

## ARTISTIC EXHIBITIONS (See CULTURAL RELATIONS)

## ASIAN DEVELOPMENT BANK

(See under FINANCIAL  
INSTITUTIONS)

## ASTRONAUTS

Agreement on the rescue of astronauts, the return of astronauts, and the return of objects launched into outer space. Done at Washington, London, and Moscow April 22, 1968; entered into force December 3, 1968.

19 UST 7570; TIAS 6599; 672 UNTS 119.

Parties:

Antigua & Barbuda  
Argentina  
Australia  
Austria  
Bahamas, The  
Barbados  
Belarus  
Belgium  
Bosnia-Herzegovina  
Botswana  
Brazil  
Brunei<sup>1</sup>  
Bulgaria  
Cameroon

Canada  
Chile  
China<sup>2,3</sup>  
Cuba  
Cyprus  
Czech Rep.  
Denmark  
Dominica<sup>1</sup>  
Ecuador  
Egypt  
El Salvador  
European Space Agency<sup>4</sup>  
Fiji  
Finland  
France  
Gabon  
Gambia, The  
German Dem. Rep.<sup>5</sup>  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>5</sup>  
Greece  
Grenada<sup>1</sup>  
Guinea-Bissau  
Guyana  
Hungary  
Iceland  
India  
Indonesia  
Iran  
Iraq  
Ireland  
Israel  
Italy  
Japan  
Korea  
Kuwait  
Laos  
Lebanon  
Madagascar  
Maldives  
Mauritius  
Mexico  
Mongolia  
Morocco  
Nepal  
Netherlands<sup>6</sup>  
New Zealand  
Niger  
Nigeria  
Norway  
Pakistan  
Papua New Guinea  
Peru  
Poland  
Portugal  
Romania  
Russian Fed.  
St. Kitts & Nevis<sup>1</sup>  
St. Lucia<sup>1</sup>  
St. Vincent & the Grenadines  
San Marino  
Serbia and Montenegro  
Seychelles  
Singapore  
Slovak Rep.  
Slovenia  
Solomon Is.<sup>1</sup>  
South Africa  
Spain  
Swaziland  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
Syrian Arab Rep.  
Thailand  
Tonga  
Tunisia

Ukraine  
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>7</sup>  
United Kingdom<sup>8</sup>  
United States  
Uruguay  
Yugoslavia<sup>9</sup>  
Zambia

NOTES:

<sup>1</sup>See under country heading in the bilateral section for information concerning acceptance of treaty obligations.

<sup>2</sup>The Taiwan authorities have also adhered to this agreement. See note under CHINA (Taiwan) in bilateral section.

<sup>3</sup>Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

<sup>4</sup>Declaration of acceptance.

<sup>5</sup>See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>6</sup>Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

<sup>7</sup>See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

<sup>8</sup>Extended to Anguilla and territories under the territorial sovereignty of the United Kingdom.

<sup>9</sup>See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

## ATLANTIC CHARTER

Joint Declaration, known as the Atlantic Charter, by the President of the United States and the Prime Minister of the United Kingdom, made on August 14, 1941.

55 Stat. 1600; EAS 236; 3 Bevans 686.

States which have signified their acceptance of the purposes and principles embodied in the Charter:

Australia  
Belgium  
Bolivia  
Brazil  
Canada  
Chile  
China<sup>1</sup>  
Colombia  
Costa Rica  
Cuba  
Czechoslovakia<sup>2</sup>  
Dominican Rep.  
Ecuador  
Egypt  
El Salvador  
Ethiopia<sup>3</sup>  
France  
Greece  
Guatemala  
Haiti  
Honduras  
India  
Iran  
Iraq  
Lebanon  
Liberia  
Luxembourg  
Mexico  
Netherlands  
New Zealand  
Nicaragua  
Norway

## ATLANTIC CHARTER (Cont'd)

Panama  
Paraguay  
Peru  
Philippines  
Poland  
Saudi Arabia  
Slovak Rep.  
South Africa  
Syrian Arab Rep.  
Turkey  
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>4</sup>  
United Kingdom  
United States  
Uruguay  
Venezuela  
Yugoslavia<sup>5</sup>

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> Pre 1949 agreement, applicable only to Taiwan.

<sup>2</sup> See note under CZECHOSLOVAKIA in bilateral section.

<sup>3</sup> See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

<sup>4</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

<sup>5</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

## ATOMIC ENERGY

### (See also NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION; NUCLEAR MATERIALS; NUCLEAR TEST BAN; NUCLEAR WEAPONS—NON- PROLIFERATION)

Agreed declaration on atomic energy by the President of the United States, the Prime Minister of the United Kingdom, and the Prime Minister of Canada. Signed at Washington November 15, 1945; entered into force November 15, 1945.

60 Stat. 1479; TIAS 1504; 3 Bevans 1304; 3 UNTS 123.

Agreement as to disposition of rights in atomic energy inventions. Signed at Washington September 24, 1956; entered into force September 24, 1956.

7 UST 2526; TIAS 3644; 253 UNTS 171.

States which are parties:

Canada  
United Kingdom  
United States

Statute of the International Atomic Energy Agency. Done at New York October 26, 1956; entered into force July 29, 1957.

8 UST 1093; TIAS 3873; 276 UNTS 3.

States which are parties:

Afghanistan  
Albania

Algeria  
Angola  
Argentina<sup>1</sup>  
Armenia  
Australia  
Austria  
Azerbaijan  
Bangladesh  
Belarus  
Belgium  
Benin  
Bolivia  
Bosnia-Herzegovina  
Botswana  
Brazil  
Bulgaria  
Burkina Faso  
Burma  
Cameroon  
Canada  
Central African Rep.  
Chile  
China<sup>2</sup>  
Colombia  
Congo, Dem. Rep.  
Costa Rica  
Cote d'Ivoire  
Croatia  
Cuba  
Cyprus  
Czech Rep.  
Denmark  
Dominican Rep.  
Ecuador  
Egypt  
El Salvador  
Eritrea  
Estonia  
Ethiopia<sup>3</sup>  
Finland  
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
France  
Gabon  
Georgia  
German Dem. Rep.<sup>4</sup>  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>4</sup>  
Ghana  
Greece  
Guatemala  
Haiti  
Honduras  
Hungary  
Iceland  
India  
Indonesia  
Iran  
Iraq  
Ireland  
Israel  
Italy  
Jamaica  
Japan  
Jordan  
Kazakhstan  
Kenya  
Korea, Rep.  
Kuwait  
Latvia  
Lebanon  
Liberia  
Libya  
Liechtenstein  
Lithuania  
Luxembourg  
Madagascar

Malaysia  
Mali  
Malta  
Marshall Is.  
Mauritius  
Mexico  
Moldova  
Monaco  
Mongolia  
Morocco  
Namibia  
Netherlands<sup>5</sup>  
New Zealand  
Nicaragua  
Niger  
Nigeria  
Norway  
Pakistan  
Panama  
Paraguay  
Peru  
Philippines  
Poland  
Portugal  
Qatar  
Romania  
Russian Fed.  
Saudi Arabia  
Senegal  
Serbia and Montenegro  
Seychelles  
Sierra Leone  
Singapore  
Slovak Rep.  
Slovenia  
South Africa  
Spain  
Sri Lanka  
Sudan  
Sweden  
Switzerland<sup>1</sup>  
Syrian Arab Rep.  
Tajikistan  
Tanzania  
Thailand  
Tunisia  
Turkey  
Uganda  
Ukraine  
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>6</sup>  
United Arab Emirates  
United Kingdom  
United States<sup>7</sup>  
Uruguay  
Uzbekistan  
Vatican City  
Venezuela  
Vietnam, Socialist Rep.  
Yemen<sup>8</sup>  
Yugoslavia<sup>9</sup>  
Zambia  
Zimbabwe

### Amendments:

October 4, 1961 (14 UST 135; TIAS 5284; 471 UNTS 334).

September 28, 1970 (24 UST 1637; TIAS 7668).

September 27, 1984.

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> With reservation.

<sup>2</sup> Applicable to Hong Kong. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

## ATOMIC ENERGY (Cont'd)

<sup>3</sup> See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

<sup>4</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>5</sup> Applicable to Aruba and Netherlands Antilles.

<sup>6</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

<sup>7</sup> With an interpretation and understanding.

<sup>8</sup> See note under YEMEN in bilateral section.

<sup>9</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Trilateral agreements signed at Vienna between the International Atomic Energy Agency, the United States, and other countries for the application of safeguards by the International Atomic Energy Agency to equipment, devices and materials supplied under the bilateral agreements for cooperation concerning civil uses of atomic energy between the United States and the following countries:

### Argentina

June 13, 1969; entered into force July 25, 1969.

20 UST 2629; TIAS 6722; 694 UNTS 233.

### Austria

August 20, 1969; entered into force January 24, 1970.<sup>1</sup>

21 UST 56; TIAS 6816; 798 UNTS 77.

### Brazil

March 10, 1967; entered into force October 31, 1968.

19 UST 6322; TIAS 6583; 670 UNTS 109.

Amendment:

July 27, 1972 (23 UST 2526; TIAS 7440).

### China (Taiwan)

December 6, 1971; entered into force December 6, 1971.<sup>2</sup>

22 UST 1837; TIAS 7228.

### Colombia

December 9, 1970; entered into force December 9, 1970.

21 UST 2677; TIAS 7010; 795 UNTS 93.

Extension:

March 28, 1977 (28 UST 2404; TIAS 8556).

### India

January 27, 1971; entered into force January 27, 1971.

22 UST 200; TIAS 7049; 798 UNTS 115.

### Iran

March 4, 1969; entered into force August 20, 1969.<sup>3</sup>

20 UST 2748; TIAS 6741; 694 UNTS 163.

### Israel

April 4, 1975; entered into force April 4, 1975.

26 UST 483; TIAS 8051.

Extension:

April 7, 1977 (28 UST 2397; TIAS 8554).

### Korea

January 5, 1968; entered into force January 5, 1968.

19 UST 4404; TIAS 6435; 637 UNTS 123.

Amendment:

November 30, 1972 (24 UST 829; TIAS 7584).

### Philippines

July 15, 1968; entered into force July 19, 1968.<sup>4</sup>

19 UST 5426; TIAS 6524; 650 UNTS 287.

### Portugal

July 11, 1969; entered into force July 19, 1969.<sup>5</sup>

20 UST 2564; TIAS 6718; 694 UNTS 315.

### South Africa

July 26, 1967; entered into force July 26, 1967.

18 UST 1643; TIAS 6306.

Amendment:

June 20, 1974 (25 UST 1175; TIAS 7848).

### Spain

December 9, 1966; entered into force December 9, 1966.

17 UST 2351; TIAS 6182; 589 UNTS 55.

Amendment:

June 28, 1974 (25 UST 1261; TIAS 7856).

### Sweden

March 1, 1972; entered into force March 1, 1972.

23 UST 195; TIAS 7295.<sup>6</sup>

### Switzerland

February 28, 1972; entered into force February 28, 1972.<sup>5</sup>

23 UST 184; TIAS 7294.

### Turkey

September 30, 1968; entered into force June 5, 1969.<sup>7</sup>

20 UST 780; TIAS 6692; 694 UNTS 139.

Extension:

June 30, 1981 (33 UST 2782; TIAS 10201; 1271 UNTS 360).

### Venezuela

March 27, 1968; entered into force March 27, 1968.

19 UST 4385; TIAS 6433; 650 UNTS 195.<sup>8</sup>

Extension:

February 18, 1981 (33 UST 1106; TIAS 10096).

## NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> Suspended by agreement signed September 21, 1971.

<sup>2</sup> See note under CHINA (Taiwan) in bilateral section.

<sup>3</sup> Suspended by agreement signed June 19, 1973.

<sup>4</sup> Suspended by agreement signed February 21, 1973.

<sup>5</sup> Suspended by agreement signed September 23, 1980.

<sup>6</sup> Suspended by agreement signed April 14, 1975.

<sup>7</sup> Suspended by agreement signed January 15, 1985.

<sup>8</sup> Suspended by agreement signed September 27, 1983.

Trilateral agreements signed at Vienna between the International Atomic Energy Agency, the United States, and other countries for the application of safeguards pursuant to the non-proliferation treaty of July 1, 1968 (21 UST 483; TIAS 6839; 729 UNTS 161) have been concluded with the following countries:

### Australia

July 10, 1974; entered into force July 10, 1974.

25 UST 1325; TIAS 7865.

### Austria \*

September 21, 1971; entered into force July 23, 1972.

23 UST 1308; TIAS 7409.

### Denmark

March 1, 1972; entered into force March 1, 1972.

23 UST 167; TIAS 7289; 873 UNTS 155.

### Greece

March 1, 1972; entered into force March 1, 1972.

23 UST 169; TIAS 7290.

### Iran \*

June 19, 1973; entered into force May 15, 1974.

25 UST 853; TIAS 7829.

### Norway

September 25, 1973; entered into force September 25, 1973.

24 UST 2046; TIAS 7721.

### Philippines \*

February 21, 1973; entered into force October 16, 1974.

25 UST 2967; TIAS 7957.

### Portugal \*

September 23, 1980; entered into force September 23, 1980.<sup>1</sup>

32 UST 3311; TIAS 9899; 1266 UNTS 382.

### Sweden \*

April 14, 1975; entered into force May 6, 1975.

26 UST 478; TIAS 8049.

### Switzerland \*

September 23, 1980; entered into force September 23, 1980.<sup>1</sup>

32 UST 3317; TIAS 9900.

### Thailand

June 27, 1974; entered into force June 27, 1974.

25 UST 1178; TIAS 7849.

### Turkey \*

January 15, 1985; entered into force January 15, 1985.<sup>1</sup>

TIAS 11932.

### Venezuela \*

September 27, 1983; entered into force September 27, 1983.<sup>1,2</sup>

35 UST 2329; TIAS 10793.

## NOTES:

\*For suspension of previous agreements on safeguards, see entry above.

<sup>1</sup> Also pursuant to the United States-IAEA agreement of November 18, 1977 for the application of safeguards in the United States (32 UST 3059; TIAS 9889).

<sup>2</sup> Also pursuant to the treaty for the prohibition of nuclear weapons in Latin America (22 UST 762; TIAS 7137).

Agreements between the International Atomic Energy Agency, the United States, and other countries for the supply of nuclear material or equipment have been concluded with the following countries:<sup>1</sup>

### Argentina-Peru

Vienna, May 9, 1978; entered into force May 9, 1978, with an exchange of notes signed at Buenos Aires and Washington March 31, April 7, May 10 and 22, 1978. 30 UST 1539; TIAS 9263; 1161 UNTS 305.

### Canada-Jamaica

Vienna, January 25, 1984; entered into force January 25, 1984.

35 UST 4309; TIAS 10933.



**ATOMIC ENERGY (Cont'd)****Colombia**

Vienna and Bogota, May 30, June 7 and 17, 1994; entered into force June 17, 1994.  
TIAS ; 1857 UNTS 105.

**Indonesia**

New Delhi, December 7, 1979; entered into force December 7, 1979.  
32 UST 361; TIAS 9705.

**Malaysia**

Vienna, September 22, 1980; entered into force September 22, 1980.  
32 UST 2610; TIAS 9863.  
Amendment:  
June 12 and July 22, 1981 (33 UST 2785; TIAS 10202).

**Mexico**

Vienna, December 18, 1963; entered into force December 18, 1963.  
32 UST 3607; TIAS 9906; 490 UNTS 383.  
Mexico City, October 4, 1972; entered into force October 4, 1972.  
32 UST 3618; TIAS 9906; 874 UNTS 135.  
Vienna, February 12, 1974; entered into force February 12, 1974.  
TIAS 10705.  
Vienna, June 14, 1974; entered into force June 14, 1974.  
TIAS 10705.  
Vienna, March 6, 1980; entered into force March 6, 1980.  
32 UST 3628; TIAS 9906; 1267 UNTS 51.

**Morocco**

Vienna, December 2, 1983; entered into force December 2, 1983.  
35 UST 3531; TIAS 10866.

**Thailand**

Vienna, September 30, 1986; entered into force September 30, 1986.  
TIAS

**Yugoslavia<sup>2</sup>**

Vienna, June 14, 1974; entered into force June 14, 1974.  
32 UST 773; TIAS 9728.  
Vienna, January 16, 1980; entered into force July 14, 1980.  
32 UST 1228; TIAS 9767; 1266 UNTS 364.  
Belgrade and Vienna, February 26, 1980; entered into force February 26, 1980.  
32 UST 773; TIAS 9728.  
Vienna, December 14, 15 and 20, 1982; entered into force December 20, 1982.  
TIAS 10621.  
Vienna, February 23, 1983; entered into force February 23, 1983.  
TIAS 10664.

**NOTES:**

<sup>1</sup> Similar supply agreements, which have not been printed in the United States treaty series but are on file in the Office of Treaty Affairs, were concluded during the 1960's and early 1970's with the following countries: Argentina, Chile, Finland, Greece, India, Iran, Iraq, Norway, Pakistan, Philippines, Romania, Spain, Turkey, Venezuela, Yugoslavia, and Zaire.

<sup>2</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Agreement concerning a joint project for planning, design, experiment preparation, performance and reporting of reactor safety experi-

ments concerning containment response, with appendices. Dated January 24, 1975; entered into force for the United States February 20, 1975.

28 UST 629; TIAS 8479.

**Parties:**

Denmark  
Finland  
France  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>1</sup>  
Japan<sup>2</sup>  
Norway  
Sweden  
United States

**NOTES:**

<sup>1</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>2</sup> Subject to approval of funds.

Agreement concerning a joint project for planning, design, experiment preparation, performance and reporting of reactor safety experiments concerning critical flow, with appendices. Dated April 14, 1977; entered into force June 17, 1977.

30 UST 129; TIAS 9184.

**Parties:**

Denmark  
Finland  
France  
Netherlands  
Norway  
Sweden  
United States

Agreement amending the agreement of February 11, 1977, between the United States and the Federal Republic of Germany in the field of gas-cooled reactor concepts and technology.<sup>1</sup> Done at Bonn September 30, 1977; entered into force September 30, 1977.

29 UST 4039; TIAS 9047; 1178 UNTS 198.

**Parties:**

France  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>2</sup>  
Switzerland  
United States

**Extension:**

January 20 and April 7, 1987.

**NOTES:**

<sup>1</sup> For the original bilateral agreement, see 29 UST 3983; TIAS 9046.

<sup>2</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Agreement on research participation and technical exchange in the in-pile CABRI and Annular Core Pulsed Reactor (ACPR) research programs related to fast reactor safety, with memorandum of understanding and appendices. Signed May 2, June 7 and 22, 1978; entered into force June 22, 1978.

30 UST 7545; TIAS 9603.

**Parties:**

France  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>1</sup>  
United States

**NOTE:**

<sup>1</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Arrangement on research participation and technical exchange in a coordinated analytical and experimental study of the thermohydraulic behavior of emergency core coolant during the refill and reflood phase of a loss-of-coolant accident in the pressurized water reactor. Signed at Washington, Bonn and Tokyo January 25, March 20 and April 18, 1980; entered into force April 18, 1980.

32 UST 2275; TIAS 9835.

**States which are parties:**

Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>1</sup>  
Japan  
United States

**Extension:**

June 16, July 19 and August 14, 1989.

**NOTE:**

<sup>1</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Agreement regarding protection of information transferred into the United States in connection with the initial phase of a project for the establishment of a uranium enrichment installation in the United States based upon the gas centrifuge process developed within the three European countries. Signed at Washington April 11, 1990; entered into force April 11, 1990.

TIAS ; 1640 UNTS 369.

**Parties:**

Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>1</sup>  
Netherlands  
United Kingdom  
United States

**NOTE:**

<sup>1</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Agreement on cooperation in the engineering design activities for the International Thermo-nuclear Experimental Reactor. Signed at Washington July 21, 1992; entered into force July 21, 1992.

**TIAS****Parties:**

European Atomic Energy Community  
Japan  
Russian Fed.  
United States

Agreement regarding the establishment, construction and operation of a uranium enrichment installation in the United States, with annex and agreed minute. Signed at Washington July 24, 1992; entered into force February 1, 1995.

**TIAS****Parties:**

Germany  
Netherlands  
United Kingdom  
United States

Agreement on the establishment of the Korean Peninsula Energy Development Organization. Done at New York March 9, 1995; entered into force March 9, 1995.

**TIAS****Parties:**

European Atomic Energy Community  
Japan

**ATOMIC ENERGY (Cont'd)**

Korea  
United States

Amendment:  
September 19, 1997 (2035 UNTS 280).

Agreement on cooperation among the original members of the Korean Peninsula Energy Development Organization. Signed at Washington September 19, 1997; entered into force September 19, 1997.

TIAS ; 2032 UNTS 235.

Parties:  
Japan  
Korea  
United States

Agreement concerning cooperation on the application of non-proliferation assurances to low enriched uranium transferred to the United States for fabrication into fuel and retransfer to Taiwan, with annex and related side letter. Exchanges of notes at Washington July 21, 1999; entered into force May 1, 2000.

TIAS  
Parties:  
Germany  
Netherlands  
United Kingdom  
United States

**AUSTRIA**

State treaty for the reestablishment of an independent and democratic Austria. Signed at Vienna May 15, 1955; entered into force July 27, 1955.

6 UST 2369; TIAS 3298; 217 UNTS 223.

States which are parties:

Australia  
Austria  
Brazil  
Czechoslovakia<sup>1</sup>  
France  
Mexico  
New Zealand  
Poland  
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>2</sup>  
United Kingdom  
United States  
Yugoslavia<sup>3</sup>

**NOTES:**

<sup>1</sup> See note under CZECHOSLOVAKIA in bilateral section.

<sup>2</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

<sup>3</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Memorandum concerning understandings supplementing the protection afforded by the provisions of the Austrian State Treaty with respect to United States and British owned property in Austria. Done at Vienna May 10, 1955; entered into force May 10, 1955.

7 UST 803; TIAS 3560; 273 UNTS 121.

States which are parties:  
Austria

United Kingdom  
United States

**AUTOMOTIVE TRAFFIC**

Convention on the regulation of inter-American automotive traffic, with annex.<sup>1</sup> Open for signature at the Pan American Union, Washington, December 15, 1943; entered into force July 25, 1944; for the United States October 29, 1946.

61 Stat. 1129; TIAS 1567; 3 Bevans 865.

States which are parties:

Argentina<sup>2</sup>  
Brazil  
Chile<sup>2 3</sup>  
Colombia  
Costa Rica  
Dominican Rep.<sup>2 3</sup>  
Ecuador<sup>2</sup>  
El Salvador  
Guatemala<sup>2</sup>  
Haiti<sup>2</sup>  
Honduras  
Mexico<sup>3</sup>  
Nicaragua  
Panama  
Paraguay<sup>2</sup>  
Peru<sup>2</sup>  
United States<sup>2 4</sup>  
Uruguay  
Venezuela<sup>2 3</sup>

**NOTES:**

<sup>1</sup> Replaced by convention of September 19, 1949 on road traffic (3 UST 3008; TIAS 2487), as between contracting parties to the later convention.

<sup>2</sup> Party to convention of September 19, 1949.

<sup>3</sup> With reservation.

<sup>4</sup> With an understanding and reservation.

Convention on road traffic, with annexes and protocol. Done at Geneva September 19, 1949; entered into force March 26, 1952.

3 UST 3008; TIAS 2487; 125 UNTS 22.

States which are parties:

Albania<sup>1</sup>  
Algeria  
Argentina  
Australia<sup>2</sup>  
Austria<sup>3</sup>  
Bahamas, The<sup>2 4</sup>  
Bangladesh  
Barbados<sup>1 2 5</sup>  
Belgium  
Belize<sup>1 2 4 5</sup>  
Benin  
Botswana<sup>2</sup>  
Bulgaria<sup>1</sup>  
Cambodia  
Canada  
Central African Rep.  
Chile<sup>3</sup>  
China (Taiwan)<sup>6</sup>  
Congo  
Congo, Dem. Rep.  
Cote d'Ivoire  
Cuba  
Cyprus<sup>1 2 5</sup>  
Czech Rep.

Denmark<sup>3</sup>  
Dominican Rep.<sup>1 2</sup>  
Ecuador  
Egypt  
Fiji<sup>1 2 5</sup>  
Finland<sup>3 5</sup>  
France<sup>5 7</sup>  
Gambia, The<sup>4</sup>  
Georgia  
Ghana<sup>1 2</sup>  
Greece  
Grenada<sup>1 4</sup>  
Guatemala<sup>1 3 5</sup>  
Guyana<sup>1 2 4</sup>  
Haiti  
Hong Kong<sup>8</sup>  
Hungary  
Iceland<sup>3</sup>  
India<sup>2</sup>  
Ireland<sup>2 5</sup>  
Israel<sup>3</sup>  
Italy  
Jamaica<sup>1 2 5</sup>  
Japan<sup>3</sup>  
Jordan  
Korea  
Kyrgyz Rep.  
Laos  
Lebanon  
Lesotho  
Luxembourg  
Macao<sup>8</sup>  
Madagascar  
Malawi<sup>2</sup>  
Malaysia<sup>2</sup>  
Mali  
Malta<sup>3</sup>  
Mauritius<sup>4</sup>  
Monaco<sup>5</sup>  
Morocco  
Namibia  
Netherlands<sup>9</sup>  
New Zealand<sup>2</sup>  
Niger  
Norway<sup>3</sup>  
Papua New Guinea<sup>1 2 5</sup>  
Paraguay  
Peru  
Philippines<sup>3</sup>  
Poland  
Portugal<sup>5 10</sup>  
Romania<sup>1</sup>  
Russian Fed.  
Rwanda  
St. Lucia<sup>1 2 4 5</sup>  
St. Vincent & the Grenadines<sup>1 2 4 5</sup>  
San Marino<sup>3</sup>  
Senegal<sup>3</sup>  
Serbia and Montenegro  
Seychelles<sup>1 2 4 5</sup>  
Sierra Leone<sup>1 2 5</sup>  
Singapore  
Slovak Rep.  
South Africa<sup>2 11</sup>  
Spain<sup>12</sup>  
Sri Lanka  
Suriname<sup>4 13</sup>  
Swaziland<sup>4</sup>  
Sweden<sup>3</sup>  
Syrian Arab Rep.  
Tanzania<sup>4</sup>  
Thailand  
Togo<sup>5</sup>  
Trinidad & Tobago<sup>2</sup>  
Tunisia

## AUTOMOTIVE TRAFFIC (Cont'd)

Turkey  
Uganda  
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>1 14</sup>  
United Kingdom<sup>1 2 5 15</sup>  
United States<sup>16</sup>  
Vatican City  
Venezuela<sup>1</sup>  
Vietnam, Rep.<sup>17</sup>  
Western Samoa<sup>2 4</sup>  
Yugoslavia<sup>18</sup>  
Zambia<sup>4</sup>  
Zimbabwe<sup>2</sup>

### NOTES:

- <sup>1</sup> With reservation(s).
- <sup>2</sup> Excluding annexes 1 and 2.
- <sup>3</sup> Excluding annex 1.
- <sup>4</sup> See under country heading in the bilateral section for information concerning acceptance of treaty obligations.
- <sup>5</sup> With a statement.
- <sup>6</sup> See note under CHINA (Taiwan) in bilateral section.
- <sup>7</sup> Applicable to all overseas territories.
- <sup>8</sup> CHINA is not a party to this treaty but has made it applicable to Hong Kong and Macao.
- <sup>9</sup> Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.
- <sup>10</sup> Applicable to all territories.
- <sup>11</sup> Applicable to Namibia.
- <sup>12</sup> Applicable to African localities and provinces.
- <sup>13</sup> Excluding annex 2.
- <sup>14</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.
- <sup>15</sup> Applicable to Cayman Is., Gibraltar, Bailiwick of Guernsey, Isle of Man, States of Jersey.
- <sup>16</sup> Applicable to all territories for the international relations of which the U.S. is responsible.
- <sup>17</sup> According to *Multilateral Treaties Deposited with the Secretary-General: Status as at 31 December 1985*: "The Democratic Republic of Viet-Nam and the Republic of South Viet-Nam (the latter of which replaced the Republic of Viet-Nam) united on 2 July 1976 to constitute a new State, the Socialist Republic of Viet Nam (Viet Nam). . . .
- "At the time of preparing this publication no indication had been received from the Government of the Socialist Republic of Viet Nam regarding its position with respect to a possible succession." U.N. Doc. ST/LEG/SER.E/4.
- <sup>18</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Convention concerning customs facilities for touring. Done at New York June 4, 1954; entered into force September 11, 1957.

8 UST 1293; TIAS 3879; 276 UNTS 230.

States which are parties:

Algeria<sup>1</sup>  
Antigua & Barbuda<sup>2</sup>  
Argentina  
Australia  
Austria  
Barbados  
Belgium

Belize<sup>2</sup>  
Bosnia-Herzegovina  
Brunei<sup>2</sup>  
Bulgaria  
Cambodia  
Canada  
Central African Rep.  
Chile  
Costa Rica  
Croatia  
Cuba<sup>1</sup>  
Cyprus  
Denmark<sup>1</sup>  
Dominica<sup>2</sup>  
Ecuador  
Egypt<sup>1</sup>  
El Salvador  
Fiji  
Finland<sup>1</sup>  
France  
Gambia, The<sup>2</sup>  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>3</sup>  
Ghana<sup>1</sup>  
Greece  
Grenada<sup>2</sup>  
Guyana<sup>2</sup>  
Haiti<sup>1</sup>  
Hong Kong<sup>4</sup>  
Hungary<sup>1</sup>  
India  
Iran  
Ireland  
Israel  
Italy  
Jamaica  
Japan  
Jordan  
Lebanon  
Luxembourg  
Macao<sup>4</sup>  
Malaysia  
Mali  
Malta  
Mauritius  
Mexico  
Morocco  
Nepal  
Netherlands<sup>5</sup>  
New Zealand<sup>6</sup>  
Nigeria  
Norway  
Peru  
Philippines  
Poland<sup>1</sup>  
Portugal<sup>7</sup>  
Romania<sup>1</sup>  
Russian Fed.  
Rwanda  
St. Kitts & Nevis<sup>2</sup>  
St. Vincent & the Grenadines<sup>2</sup>  
Senegal<sup>1</sup>  
Serbia and Montenegro  
Seychelles<sup>2</sup>  
Sierra Leone  
Slovenia  
Solomon Is.  
Spain  
Sri Lanka  
Suriname<sup>2</sup>  
Sweden<sup>1</sup>  
Switzerland<sup>8</sup>  
Syrian Arab Rep.<sup>1</sup>  
Tanzania<sup>1</sup>  
Tonga  
Trinidad & Tobago

Tunisia<sup>1</sup>  
Turkey  
Uganda<sup>1</sup>  
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>1 9</sup>  
United Kingdom<sup>10</sup>  
United States<sup>11</sup>  
Uruguay  
Viet-Nam, Rep.<sup>12</sup>  
Yugoslavia<sup>13</sup>

### Amendment:

June 6, 1967 (19 UST 4684; TIAS 6461; 596 UNTS 542).

### NOTES:

- <sup>1</sup> With reservation.
- <sup>2</sup> See under country heading in the bilateral section for information concerning acceptance of treaty obligations.
- <sup>3</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.
- <sup>4</sup> CHINA is not a party to this treaty but has made it applicable to Hong Kong and Macao.
- <sup>5</sup> Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.
- <sup>6</sup> Extended to Cook Is., including Niue.
- <sup>7</sup> Extended to overseas provinces.
- <sup>8</sup> Applicable to Liechtenstein.
- <sup>9</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.
- <sup>10</sup> Extended to Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Is., Gibraltar, Montserrat, and St. Helena.
- <sup>11</sup> Extended to Puerto Rico and the Virgin Is.
- <sup>12</sup> See Vietnam footnote under AUTOMOTIVE TRAFFIC: convention of September 19, 1949 (3 UST 3008; TIAS 2487; 125 UNTS 22).
- <sup>13</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Customs convention on the temporary importation of private road vehicles. Done at New York June 4, 1954; entered into force December 15, 1957.

8 UST 2097; TIAS 3943; 282 UNTS 249.

States which are parties:

Albania  
Algeria<sup>1</sup>  
Antigua & Barbuda<sup>2</sup>  
Australia  
Austria  
Barbados  
Belgium  
Belize<sup>2</sup>  
Bosnia-Herzegovina  
Brunei<sup>2</sup>  
Bulgaria  
Canada  
Central African Rep.  
Chile  
Costa Rica  
Croatia  
Cuba<sup>1</sup>  
Cyprus  
Denmark<sup>2</sup>  
Dominica<sup>2</sup>  
Ecuador  
Egypt  
El Salvador<sup>1</sup>  
European Community  
Fiji  
Finland  
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

## AUTOMOTIVE TRAFFIC (Cont'd)

France  
Gambia, The <sup>2</sup>  
Germany, Fed. Rep. <sup>3</sup>  
Ghana  
Grenada <sup>2</sup>  
Guyana <sup>2</sup>  
Haiti  
Hong Kong <sup>4</sup>  
Hungary <sup>1</sup>  
India <sup>1</sup>  
Iran  
Ireland  
Israel <sup>1</sup>  
Italy  
Jamaica  
Japan  
Jordan  
Lithuania  
Luxembourg  
Malaysia  
Mali  
Malta  
Mauritius  
Mexico <sup>1</sup>  
Morocco  
Nepal  
Netherlands <sup>5</sup>  
New Zealand <sup>6</sup>  
Nigeria  
Norway  
Peru  
Philippines  
Poland <sup>1</sup>  
Portugal <sup>7</sup>  
Romania <sup>1</sup>  
Russian Fed.  
Rwanda  
St. Kitts & Nevis <sup>2</sup>  
St. Vincent & the Grenadines <sup>2</sup>  
Saudi Arabia  
Senegal <sup>1</sup>  
Serbia and Montenegro  
Seychelles <sup>2</sup>  
Sierra Leone  
Singapore  
Slovenia  
Solomon Is.  
Spain  
Sri Lanka <sup>1</sup>  
Sudan  
Suriname <sup>2</sup>  
Sweden  
Switzerland <sup>8</sup>  
Syrian Arab Rep.  
Tanzania  
Tonga  
Trinidad & Tobago  
Tunisia <sup>1</sup>  
Turkey  
Uganda  
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps. <sup>19</sup>  
United Kingdom <sup>10</sup>  
United States <sup>11</sup>  
Viet-Nam, Rep. <sup>12</sup>  
Yugoslavia <sup>13</sup>

Amendment:  
July 2, 1984 (TIAS 11936).

### NOTES:

- <sup>1</sup> With reservation.  
<sup>2</sup> See under country heading in the bilateral section for information concerning acceptance of treaty obligations.  
<sup>3</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.  
<sup>4</sup> CHINA is not a party to this treaty but has made it applicable to Hong Kong.  
<sup>5</sup> Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.  
<sup>6</sup> Extended to Cook Is., including Niue.  
<sup>7</sup> Applicable to all Portuguese territories.  
<sup>8</sup> Applicable to Liechtenstein.  
<sup>9</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.  
<sup>10</sup> Extended to Anguilla, British Virgin Is., Gibraltar, Montserrat, and St. Helena.  
<sup>11</sup> Extended to Puerto Rico and the Virgin Is.  
<sup>12</sup> See Vietnam footnote under AUTOMOTIVE TRAFFIC: convention of September 19, 1949 (3 UST 3008; TIAS 2487; 125 UNTS 22).  
<sup>13</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Agreement concerning the establishing of global technical regulations for wheeled vehicles, equipment and parts which can be fitted and/or be used on wheeled vehicles. Done at Geneva June 25, 1998; entered into force August 25, 2000.

### TIAS

#### Parties:

Azerbaijan  
Canada  
China  
European Community <sup>1</sup>  
Finland  
France  
Germany  
Hungary  
Italy  
Japan  
Korea  
Netherlands  
New Zealand <sup>1</sup>  
Romania  
Russian Fed.  
Slovak Rep.  
South Africa  
Spain  
Sweden  
Turkey  
United Kingdom  
United States

### NOTE:

- <sup>1</sup> With declaration(s).

## AVIATION

### (See also INTERNATIONAL CIVIL AVIATION ORGANIZATION)

Convention for the unification of certain rules relating to international transportation by air, with additional protocol. Concluded at Warsaw October 12, 1929; entered into force February

13, 1933; for the United States October 29, 1934.

49 Stat. 3000; TS 876; 2 Bevans 983; 137 LNTS 11.

States which are parties:

Afghanistan  
Algeria  
Angola  
Argentina  
Armenia  
Australia <sup>1</sup>  
Austria  
Azerbaijan  
Bahamas, The  
Bahrain  
Bangladesh  
Barbados  
Belarus  
Belgium  
Benin  
Bolivia  
Bosnia-Herzegovina  
Botswana  
Brazil  
Brunei  
Bulgaria  
Burkina Faso  
Burma  
Cambodia  
Cameroon  
Canada <sup>2</sup>  
Cape Verde  
Chile <sup>2</sup>  
China <sup>3</sup>  
Colombia  
Comoros  
Congo <sup>2</sup>  
Congo, Dem. Rep.  
Costa Rica  
Cote d'Ivoire  
Croatia  
Cuba <sup>2</sup>  
Cyprus  
Czech Rep.  
Denmark, not including Greenland  
Dominican Rep.  
Ecuador  
Egypt  
Equatorial Guinea  
Estonia  
Ethiopia <sup>2 4</sup>  
Fiji  
Finland  
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
France, including French colonies  
Gabon  
German Dem. Rep. <sup>5</sup>  
Germany, Fed. Rep. <sup>5</sup>  
Ghana  
Greece  
Guatemala  
Guinea  
Honduras  
Hungary  
Iceland  
India  
Indonesia  
Iran  
Iraq  
Ireland  
Israel  
Italy  
Japan  
Jordan  
Kenya

## AVIATION (Cont'd)

Korea, Dem. People's Rep.  
 Kuwait  
 Kyrgyz Rep.  
 Laos  
 Latvia  
 Lebanon  
 Lesotho  
 Liberia  
 Libya  
 Liechtenstein  
 Luxembourg  
 Madagascar  
 Malawi  
 Malaysia<sup>2</sup>  
 Maldives  
 Mali  
 Malta  
 Mauritania  
 Mauritius  
 Mexico  
 Moldova  
 Mongolia  
 Morocco  
 Nauru  
 Nepal  
 Netherlands<sup>6</sup>  
 New Zealand  
 Niger  
 Nigeria  
 Norway  
 Oman  
 Pakistan<sup>2</sup>  
 Panama  
 Papua New Guinea  
 Paraguay  
 Peru  
 Philippines<sup>2</sup>  
 Poland  
 Portugal  
 Qatar  
 Romania  
 Russian Fed.  
 Rwanda  
 St. Vincent & the Grenadines  
 Saudi Arabia  
 Senegal  
 Serbia and Montenegro  
 Seychelles  
 Sierra Leone  
 Singapore  
 Slovak Rep.  
 Slovenia  
 Solomon Is.  
 South Africa<sup>7</sup>  
 Spain  
 Sri Lanka  
 Sudan  
 Suriname  
 Sweden  
 Switzerland  
 Syrian Arab Rep.  
 Tanzania  
 Togo  
 Tonga  
 Trinidad & Tobago  
 Tunisia  
 Turkey  
 Turkmenistan  
 Uganda  
 Ukraine  
 Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>8</sup>

United Arab Emirates  
 United Kingdom<sup>9</sup>  
 United States<sup>2</sup>  
 Uruguay  
 Uzbekistan  
 Vanuatu  
 Venezuela<sup>2</sup>  
 Vietnam, Socialist Rep.  
 Western Samoa  
 Yemen (Sanaa)<sup>10</sup>  
 Zambia  
 Zimbabwe

## NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> Extended to Norfolk Is.

<sup>2</sup> With reservation.

<sup>3</sup> Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

<sup>4</sup> See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

<sup>5</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>6</sup> Applicable to Aruba and Netherlands Antilles.

<sup>7</sup> Extended to Namibia.

<sup>8</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

<sup>9</sup> Extended to Sovereign Base Areas of Akrotiri and Dhekelai, Ascension Is., Bermuda, Cayman Is., Falkland Is. and dependencies, Gibraltar, Montserrat, St. Helena, and Turks and Caicos Is.

<sup>10</sup> See note under YEMEN in bilateral section.

Protocol to amend the Convention for the unification of certain rules relating to international carriage by air signed at Warsaw on October 12, 1929. Done at The Hague September 28, 1955; entered into force August 1, 1963; for the United States December 14, 2003.

## TIAS

States which are parties:

Afghanistan  
 Algeria  
 Angola  
 Argentina  
 Australia  
 Austria  
 Azerbaijan  
 Bahamas  
 Bahrain  
 Bangladesh  
 Belarus  
 Belgium  
 Benin  
 Bosnia and Herzegovina  
 Brazil  
 Bulgaria  
 Cambodia  
 Cameroon  
 Canada  
 Cape Verde  
 Chile  
 China  
 Colombia  
 Congo<sup>1</sup>  
 Costa Rica  
 Cote d'Ivoire  
 Croatia  
 Cuba  
 Cyprus  
 Czech Rep.  
 Denmark  
 Dominican Rep.

Ecuador  
 Egypt  
 El Salvador  
 Estonia  
 Fiji  
 Finland  
 Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
 France  
 Gabon  
 German Dem. Rep.  
 Germany, Fed. Rep.  
 Ghana  
 Greece  
 Grenada  
 Guatemala  
 Guinea  
 Hungary  
 Iceland  
 India  
 Iran  
 Iraq  
 Ireland  
 Israel  
 Italy  
 Japan  
 Jordan  
 Kazakhstan  
 Kenya  
 Korea, Dem. People's Rep.  
 Korea, Rep.  
 Kuwait  
 Kyrgyzstan  
 Laos  
 Latvia  
 Lebanon  
 Lesotho  
 Libya  
 Liechtenstein  
 Lithuania  
 Luxembourg  
 Madagascar  
 Malawi  
 Malaysia<sup>1</sup>  
 Maldives  
 Mali  
 Mauritius  
 Mexico  
 Moldova  
 Monaco  
 Morocco  
 Nauru  
 Nepal  
 Netherlands  
 New Zealand  
 Niger  
 Nigeria  
 Norway  
 Oman  
 Pakistan  
 Panama  
 Papua New Guinea  
 Paraguay  
 Peru  
 Philippines  
 Poland  
 Portugal  
 Qatar  
 Romania  
 Russian Fed.  
 Rwanda  
 St. Vincent & the Grenadines  
 Samoa  
 Saudi Arabia  
 Senegal  
 Serbia and Montenegro

## AVIATION (Cont'd)

Seychelles  
Singapore  
Slovak Rep.  
Slovenia  
Solomon Is.  
South Africa  
Spain  
Sri Lanka  
Sudan  
Swaziland  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
Syria  
Togo  
Tonga  
Trinidad & Tobago  
Tunisia  
Turkey  
Ukraine  
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>2</sup>  
United Arab Emirates  
United Kingdom  
United States  
Uzbekistan  
Vanuatu  
Venezuela<sup>1</sup>  
Vietnam  
Yemen  
Zambia  
Zimbabwe

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> With reservation.

<sup>2</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

Montreal Protocol No. 4 to amend the Convention for the unification of certain rules relating to international carriage by air, signed at Warsaw on October 12, 1929, as amended by the Protocol, done at The Hague on September 28, 1955. Done at Montreal September 25, 1975; entered into force June 14, 1998; for the United States March 4, 1999.

### TIAS

States which are parties:

Argentina<sup>1</sup>  
Australia  
Azerbaijan  
Bahrain  
Belgium  
Bosnia-Herzegovina  
Brazil  
Canada<sup>2</sup>  
Colombia  
Croatia  
Cyprus  
Denmark  
Ecuador  
Egypt  
Estonia  
Ethiopia  
Finland  
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
Ghana  
Greece  
Guatemala  
Guinea  
Honduras  
Hungary  
Ireland

Israel  
Italy  
Japan  
Jordan  
Kenya  
Kuwait  
Lebanon  
Mauritius  
Nauru  
Netherlands<sup>3</sup>  
New Zealand<sup>4</sup>  
Niger  
Norway  
Oman  
Portugal  
Serbia and Montenegro  
Singapore  
Slovenia  
Spain  
Sweden  
Switzerland<sup>5</sup>  
Togo  
Turkey  
United Arab Emirates  
United Kingdom<sup>1 6</sup>  
United States  
Uzbekistan

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> With declaration.

<sup>2</sup> With reservation in respect of Art. XXI, paragraph 1(a).

<sup>3</sup> Applicable to the Kingdom in Europe and the Netherlands Antilles.

<sup>4</sup> Extended to Tokelau.

<sup>5</sup> With reservation in respect of Art. XXI, paragraph 1(b).

<sup>6</sup> Extended to the Bailiwick of Jersey, the Bailiwick of Guernsey, the Isle of Man, Anguilla, Bermuda, British Antarctic Territory, British Indian Ocean Territory, British Virgin Is., Cayman Is., Falkland Is. and dependencies, Gibraltar, Montserrat, Pitcairn, Henderson, Ducie and Oeno Is., Saint Helena and dependencies, Turks and Caicos Is., United Kingdom Sovereign Base Areas of Akrotiri and Dhekelia in the Island of Cyprus.

International air services transit agreement.<sup>1</sup>

Signed at Chicago, December 7, 1944;<sup>2</sup> entered into force January 30, 1945; for the United States February 8, 1945.

59 Stat. 1693; EAS 487; 3 Bevans 916; 84 UNTS 389.

States which are parties:

Afghanistan  
Albania  
Algeria  
Antigua & Barbuda  
Argentina  
Armenia  
Australia  
Austria  
Azerbaijan  
Bahamas, The  
Bahrain  
Bangladesh  
Barbados  
Belgium  
Benin  
Bolivia  
Bosnia-Herzegovina  
Brunei  
Bulgaria  
Burkina Faso

Burundi  
Cameroon  
Chile  
Costa Rica  
Cote d'Ivoire  
Croatia  
Cuba  
Cyprus  
Czech Rep.  
Denmark  
Ecuador  
Egypt  
El Salvador  
Estonia  
Ethiopia<sup>3</sup>  
Fiji  
Finland  
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
France  
Gabon  
Georgia  
German Dem. Rep.<sup>4</sup>  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>4</sup>  
Greece  
Guatemala  
Guinea  
Guyana  
Honduras  
Hong Kong<sup>5</sup>  
Hungary  
Iceland  
India  
Iran  
Iraq  
Ireland  
Israel  
Italy  
Jamaica  
Japan  
Jordan  
Korea, Dem. People's Rep.  
Korea, Rep.  
Kuwait  
Latvia  
Lebanon  
Lesotho  
Liberia  
Luxembourg  
Macao<sup>5</sup>  
Madagascar  
Malawi  
Malaysia  
Mali  
Malta  
Mauritania  
Mauritius  
Mexico  
Moldova  
Monaco  
Morocco  
Nauru  
Nepal  
Netherlands  
New Zealand  
Nicaragua  
Niger  
Nigeria  
Norway  
Oman  
Pakistan  
Palau  
Panama  
Paraguay  
Philippines<sup>6</sup>  
Poland

## AVIATION (Cont'd)

Portugal  
Rwanda  
Senegal  
Serbia and Montenegro  
Seychelles  
Singapore  
Slovak Rep.  
Slovenia  
Somalia  
South Africa  
Spain  
Sri Lanka  
Swaziland  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
Thailand  
Togo  
Trinidad & Tobago  
Tunisia  
Turkey  
Ukraine  
United Arab Emirates  
United Kingdom  
United States<sup>6</sup>  
Uzbekistan  
Vanuatu  
Venezuela  
Yugoslavia<sup>7</sup>  
Zambia

## NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> Applicable to all territories.

<sup>2</sup> For the convention on international civil aviation of the same date, see INTERNATIONAL CIVIL AVIATION ORGANIZATION (TIAS 1591).

<sup>3</sup> See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

<sup>4</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>5</sup> CHINA is not a party to this treaty but has made it applicable to Hong Kong and Macao.

<sup>6</sup> With reservation.

<sup>7</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Convention on the international recognition of rights in aircraft. Done at Geneva June 19, 1948; entered into force September 17, 1953. 4 UST 1830; TIAS 2847; 310 UNTS 151.

States which are parties:

Algeria  
Angola  
Argentina  
Azerbaijan  
Bahrain  
Bangladesh  
Belgium  
Bolivia  
Bosnia-Herzegovina  
Brazil  
Cameroon  
Central African Rep.  
Chad  
Chile  
China<sup>1</sup>  
Congo  
Cote d'Ivoire  
Croatia  
Cuba  
Czech Rep.

Denmark  
Ecuador  
Egypt  
El Salvador  
Estonia  
Ethiopia<sup>2</sup>  
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
France  
Gabon  
Gambia  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>3</sup>  
Ghana  
Greece  
Grenada  
Guatemala  
Guinea  
Haiti  
Hungary  
Iceland  
Iraq  
Italy  
Kenya  
Kuwait  
Kyrgyz Rep.  
Laos  
Lebanon  
Libya  
Luxembourg  
Madagascar  
Maldives  
Mali  
Mauritania  
Mauritius  
Mexico<sup>4</sup>  
Monaco  
Morocco  
Netherlands<sup>4,5</sup>  
Niger  
Nigeria  
Norway  
Oman  
Pakistan  
Panama  
Paraguay  
Philippines  
Portugal  
Romania  
Rwanda  
Senegal  
Serbia and Montenegro  
Seychelles  
Slovenia  
South Africa  
Sri Lanka  
Suriname  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
Tajikistan  
Thailand  
Togo  
Tunisia  
Turkmenistan  
United States<sup>4</sup>  
Uruguay  
Uzbekistan  
Vietnam  
Yugoslavia<sup>6</sup>  
Zimbabwe

## NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> Applicable to Macao. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

<sup>2</sup> See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

<sup>3</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>4</sup> With reservation. The United States and The Netherlands are unable to accept the reservation made by Mexico and do not regard the convention as in force between Mexico and their governments.

<sup>5</sup> Only for the Kingdom in Europe.

<sup>6</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Agreement on the joint financing of certain air navigation services in Iceland. Done at Geneva September 25, 1956; entered into force June 6, 1958.

9 UST 711; TIAS 4048; 334 UNTS 13.

## Amendments:

March 27, 1975 (26 UST 1630; TIAS 8122).  
September 27, 1979 (31 UST 5570; TIAS 9673).

November 3, 1982 (TIAS 11534).

Agreement on the joint financing of certain air navigation services in Greenland and the Faroe Islands. Done at Geneva September 25, 1956; entered into force June 6, 1958.

9 UST 795; TIAS 4049; 334 UNTS 89.

States which are parties:

Belgium  
Canada  
Cuba  
Czechoslovakia<sup>1</sup>  
Denmark  
Finland  
France  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>2</sup>  
Greece  
Iceland  
Ireland  
Italy  
Japan<sup>3</sup>  
Lebanon  
Netherlands  
Norway  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
United Kingdom  
United States<sup>4</sup>

## Amendments:

June 4, 1963 (14 UST 874; TIAS 5369).

June 14, 1976 (27 UST 4013; TIAS 8421).

September 27, 1979 (31 UST 5570; TIAS 9673).

November 3, 1982 (TIAS 11533).

## NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> See note under CZECHOSLOVAKIA in bilateral section.

<sup>2</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>3</sup> With reservation(s)

<sup>4</sup> Subject to the availability of funds.

Convention on offenses and certain other acts committed on board aircraft. Done at Tokyo September 14, 1963; entered into force December 4, 1969.

20 UST 2941; TIAS 6768; 704 UNTS 219.

States which are parties:

Afghanistan  
Albania  
Algeria  
Angola

## AVIATION (Cont'd)

Antigua & Barbuda  
 Argentina  
 Armenia  
 Australia  
 Austria  
 Azerbaijan <sup>1</sup> \*  
 Bahamas, The  
 Bahrain <sup>1</sup>  
 Bangladesh  
 Barbados  
 Belarus <sup>1</sup> <sup>2</sup>  
 Belgium  
 Belize  
 Bhutan  
 Bolivia  
 Bosnia-Herzegovina  
 Botswana  
 Brazil  
 Brunei  
 Bulgaria <sup>3</sup>  
 Burkina Faso  
 Burma  
 Burundi  
 Cambodia  
 Cameroon  
 Canada  
 Cape Verde  
 Central African Rep.  
 Chad  
 Chile  
 China <sup>1</sup> <sup>2</sup> <sup>4</sup> <sup>5</sup>  
 Colombia  
 Comoros  
 Congo  
 Congo, Dem. Rep.  
 Costa Rica  
 Cote d'Ivoire  
 Croatia  
 Cuba <sup>1</sup>  
 Cyprus  
 Czech Rep.  
 Denmark  
 Djibouti  
 Dominican Rep.  
 Ecuador  
 Egypt <sup>1</sup>  
 El Salvador  
 Equatorial Guinea  
 Estonia  
 Ethiopia <sup>1</sup> <sup>6</sup>  
 Fiji  
 Finland  
 Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
 France  
 Gabon  
 Gambia, The  
 Georgia  
 German Dem. Rep. <sup>1</sup> <sup>7</sup>  
 Germany, Fed. Rep. <sup>7</sup>  
 Ghana  
 Greece  
 Grenada  
 Guatemala <sup>1</sup>  
 Guinea  
 Guyana  
 Haiti  
 Honduras <sup>1</sup>  
 Hungary  
 Iceland  
 India <sup>1</sup>  
 Indonesia <sup>1</sup>

Iran  
 Iraq  
 Ireland  
 Israel  
 Italy  
 Jamaica  
 Japan  
 Jordan  
 Kazakhstan  
 Kenya  
 Korea, Dem. People's Rep. <sup>1</sup>  
 Korea, Rep.  
 Kuwait <sup>3</sup>  
 Kyrgyz Rep.  
 Laos  
 Latvia  
 Lebanon  
 Lesotho  
 Liberia  
 Libya  
 Liechtenstein  
 Lithuania  
 Luxembourg  
 Madagascar  
 Malawi <sup>1</sup>  
 Malaysia  
 Maldives  
 Mali  
 Malta  
 Marshall Is. <sup>8</sup>  
 Mauritania  
 Mauritius  
 Mexico  
 Moldova  
 Monaco  
 Mongolia  
 Morocco <sup>2</sup>  
 Mozambique <sup>1</sup>  
 Nauru  
 Nepal  
 Netherlands <sup>9</sup>  
 New Zealand  
 Nicaragua  
 Niger  
 Nigeria  
 Norway  
 Oman <sup>2</sup>  
 Pakistan  
 Palau  
 Panama  
 Papua New Guinea <sup>1</sup>  
 Paraguay  
 Peru <sup>1</sup>  
 Philippines  
 Poland  
 Portugal  
 Qatar  
 Romania <sup>1</sup>  
 Russian Fed.  
 Rwanda  
 St. Lucia  
 St. Vincent & the Grenadines  
 Samoa  
 Saudi Arabia  
 Senegal  
 Serbia and Montenegro  
 Seychelles  
 Sierra Leone  
 Singapore  
 Slovak Rep.  
 Slovenia  
 Solomon Is.  
 South Africa <sup>1</sup>  
 Spain  
 Sri Lanka

Sudan  
 Suriname  
 Swaziland  
 Sweden  
 Switzerland  
 Syrian Arab Rep. <sup>1</sup>  
 Tajikistan  
 Tanzania  
 Thailand  
 Togo  
 Tonga  
 Trinidad & Tobago  
 Tunisia <sup>1</sup>  
 Turkey  
 Turkmenistan  
 Uganda  
 Ukraine <sup>1</sup> <sup>2</sup>  
 Union of Soviet Socialist Reps. <sup>1</sup> <sup>2</sup> <sup>10</sup>  
 United Arab Emirates <sup>1</sup>  
 United Kingdom <sup>11</sup>  
 United States  
 Uruguay  
 Uzbekistan  
 Vanuatu  
 Venezuela <sup>1</sup>  
 Vietnam, Socialist Rep. <sup>1</sup>  
 Yemen (Sanaa) <sup>12</sup>  
 Yugoslavia <sup>13</sup>  
 Zambia  
 Zimbabwe

### NOTES:

\* Enters into force for Azerbaijan on February 5, 2004.

<sup>1</sup> With reservation.

<sup>2</sup> With statement(s).

<sup>3</sup> With declaration.

<sup>4</sup> The Taiwan authorities have also adhered to this convention. See note under CHINA (Taiwan) in the bilateral section.

<sup>5</sup> Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

<sup>6</sup> See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

<sup>7</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>8</sup> On October 15, 1986 the Compact of Free Association entered into force between the Government of the United States and the Government of the Republic of the Marshall Islands, effective October 21, 1986.

<sup>9</sup> Applicable to the Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

<sup>10</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

<sup>11</sup> Extended to Anguilla.

<sup>12</sup> See note under YEMEN in bilateral section.

<sup>13</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Convention for the suppression of unlawful seizure of aircraft. (Hijacking) Done at The Hague December 16, 1970; entered into force October 14, 1971.

22 UST 1641; TIAS 7192.

States which are parties:

Afghanistan  
 Albania  
 Algeria <sup>1</sup>  
 Angola  
 Antigua & Barbuda  
 Argentina <sup>2</sup>  
 Armenia  
 Australia



## AVIATION (Cont'd)

Austria  
 Azerbaijan  
 Bahamas, The  
 Bahrain <sup>1</sup>  
 Bangladesh  
 Barbados  
 Belarus <sup>1</sup>  
 Belgium  
 Belize  
 Benin  
 Bhutan  
 Bolivia  
 Bosnia-Herzegovina  
 Botswana  
 Brazil <sup>1</sup>  
 Brunei  
 Bulgaria  
 Burkina Faso  
 Burma  
 Burundi  
 Cambodia  
 Cameroon  
 Canada  
 Cape Verde  
 Central African Rep.  
 Chad  
 Chile  
 China <sup>1 2 3 4</sup>  
 Colombia  
 Comoros  
 Congo  
 Congo, Dem. Rep.  
 Costa Rica  
 Cote d'Ivoire  
 Croatia  
 Cuba <sup>1</sup>  
 Cyprus  
 Czech Rep.  
 Denmark <sup>5 6</sup>  
 Djibouti  
 Dominican Rep.  
 Ecuador  
 Egypt <sup>1</sup>  
 El Salvador  
 Equatorial Guinea  
 Estonia  
 Ethiopia <sup>1 7</sup>  
 Fiji  
 Finland  
 Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
 France  
 Gabon  
 Gambia, The  
 Georgia  
 German Dem. Rep.<sup>8</sup>  
 Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>8</sup>  
 Ghana  
 Greece  
 Grenada  
 Guatemala <sup>1</sup>  
 Guinea  
 Guinea-Bissau  
 Guyana  
 Haiti  
 Honduras <sup>1</sup>  
 Hungary  
 Iceland  
 India <sup>1</sup>  
 Indonesia <sup>1</sup>  
 Iran  
 Iraq

Ireland  
 Israel  
 Italy  
 Jamaica  
 Japan  
 Jordan  
 Kazakhstan  
 Kenya  
 Korea, Dem. People's Rep.<sup>1</sup>  
 Korea, Rep.  
 Kuwait <sup>1</sup>  
 Kyrgyz Rep.  
 Laos  
 Latvia  
 Lebanon  
 Lesotho  
 Liberia  
 Libya  
 Liechtenstein  
 Lithuania  
 Luxembourg  
 Madagascar  
 Malawi <sup>1</sup>  
 Malaysia  
 Maldives  
 Mali  
 Malta  
 Marshall Is.<sup>9</sup>  
 Mauritania  
 Mauritius  
 Mexico  
 Moldova  
 Monaco  
 Mongolia <sup>1</sup>  
 Morocco <sup>1</sup>  
 Mozambique <sup>1</sup>  
 Nauru  
 Nepal  
 Netherlands <sup>10</sup>  
 New Zealand  
 Nicaragua  
 Niger  
 Nigeria  
 Norway  
 Oman <sup>1</sup>  
 Pakistan  
 Palau  
 Panama  
 Papua New Guinea <sup>1</sup>  
 Paraguay  
 Peru <sup>1</sup>  
 Philippines  
 Poland  
 Portugal  
 Qatar <sup>1</sup>  
 Romania <sup>1</sup>  
 Rwanda  
 St. Lucia  
 St. Vincent & the Grenadines  
 Samoa  
 Saudi Arabia <sup>1</sup>  
 Senegal  
 Serbia and Montenegro  
 Seychelles  
 Sierra Leone  
 Singapore  
 Slovak Rep.  
 Slovenia  
 South Africa <sup>1</sup>  
 Spain  
 Sri Lanka  
 Sudan  
 Suriname  
 Swaziland  
 Sweden

Switzerland  
 Syrian Arab Rep.<sup>1</sup>  
 Tajikistan  
 Tanzania  
 Thailand  
 Togo  
 Tonga  
 Trinidad & Tobago  
 Tunisia <sup>1</sup>  
 Turkey  
 Turkmenistan  
 Uganda  
 Ukraine <sup>1</sup>  
 Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>1 11</sup>  
 United Arab Emirates <sup>1</sup>  
 United Kingdom <sup>12</sup>  
 United States  
 Uruguay  
 Uzbekistan  
 Vanuatu  
 Venezuela  
 Vietnam, Socialist Rep.<sup>1</sup>  
 Yemen (Aden) <sup>13</sup>  
 Yemen (Sanaa) <sup>13</sup>  
 Yugoslavia <sup>14</sup>  
 Zambia  
 Zimbabwe

## NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> With reservation.

<sup>2</sup> With statement.

<sup>3</sup> The Taiwan authorities have also adhered to this convention. See note under CHINA (Taiwan) in the bilateral section.

<sup>4</sup> Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao. With declaration. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

<sup>5</sup> Not extended to Faroe Is.

<sup>6</sup> Applicable to Greenland.

<sup>7</sup> See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

<sup>8</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>9</sup> On October 15, 1986 the Compact of Free Association entered into force between the Government of the United States and the Government of the Republic of the Marshall Islands, effective October 21, 1986.

<sup>10</sup> Applicable to the Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

<sup>11</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

<sup>12</sup> Extended to all territories under the territorial sovereignty of the United Kingdom.

<sup>13</sup> See note under YEMEN in bilateral section.

<sup>14</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Convention for the suppression of unlawful acts against the safety of civil aviation. (Sabotage) Done at Montreal September 23, 1971; entered into force January 26, 1973.

24 UST 564; TIAS 7570.

States which are parties:

Afghanistan <sup>1</sup>  
 Albania  
 Algeria <sup>1</sup>  
 Angola  
 Antigua & Barbuda  
 Argentina  
 Armenia  
 Australia  
 Austria  
 Azerbaijan

## AVIATION (Cont'd)

Bahamas, The  
 Bahrain <sup>1</sup>  
 Bangladesh  
 Barbados  
 Belarus <sup>1</sup>  
 Belgium  
 Belize  
 Bhutan  
 Bolivia  
 Bosnia-Herzegovina  
 Botswana  
 Brazil <sup>1</sup>  
 Brunei  
 Bulgaria  
 Burkina Faso  
 Burma  
 Burundi  
 Cambodia  
 Cameroon <sup>2</sup>  
 Canada  
 Cape Verde  
 Central African Rep.  
 Chad  
 Chile  
 China <sup>1 2 3 4</sup>  
 Colombia  
 Comoros  
 Congo  
 Congo, Dem. Rep.  
 Costa Rica  
 Cote d'Ivoire  
 Croatia  
 Cuba  
 Cyprus  
 Czech Rep.  
 Denmark <sup>5</sup>  
 Djibouti  
 Dominican Rep.  
 Ecuador  
 Egypt <sup>1</sup>  
 El Salvador  
 Equatorial Guinea  
 Estonia  
 Ethiopia <sup>1 6</sup>  
 Fiji  
 Finland  
 Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
 France <sup>1</sup>  
 Gabon  
 Gambia, The  
 Georgia  
 German Dem. Rep. <sup>1 7</sup>  
 Germany, Fed. Rep. <sup>2 7</sup>  
 Ghana  
 Greece  
 Grenada  
 Guatemala <sup>1</sup>  
 Guinea  
 Guinea-Bissau  
 Guyana  
 Haiti  
 Honduras <sup>1</sup>  
 Hungary  
 Iceland  
 India <sup>1</sup>  
 Indonesia <sup>1</sup>  
 Iran  
 Iraq  
 Ireland  
 Israel  
 Italy <sup>2</sup>

Jamaica  
 Japan  
 Jordan  
 Kazakhstan  
 Kenya  
 Korea, Dem. People's Rep. <sup>1</sup>  
 Korea, Rep.  
 Kuwait <sup>1</sup>  
 Kyrgyz Rep.  
 Laos  
 Latvia  
 Lebanon  
 Lesotho  
 Liberia  
 Libya  
 Liechtenstein  
 Lithuania  
 Luxembourg  
 Madagascar  
 Malawi <sup>1</sup>  
 Malaysia  
 Maldives  
 Mali  
 Malta  
 Marshall Is. <sup>8</sup>  
 Mauritania  
 Mauritius  
 Mexico  
 Micronesia  
 Moldova  
 Monaco  
 Mongolia <sup>1</sup>  
 Morocco <sup>1</sup>  
 Mozambique  
 Nauru  
 Nepal  
 Netherlands <sup>9</sup>  
 New Zealand  
 Nicaragua  
 Niger  
 Nigeria  
 Norway  
 Oman <sup>1</sup>  
 Pakistan  
 Palau  
 Panama  
 Papua New Guinea <sup>1</sup>  
 Paraguay  
 Peru <sup>1</sup>  
 Philippines  
 Poland  
 Portugal  
 Qatar <sup>1</sup>  
 Romania <sup>1</sup>  
 Rwanda  
 St. Lucia  
 St. Vincent & the Grenadines  
 Samoa  
 Saudi Arabia <sup>1</sup>  
 Senegal  
 Serbia and Montenegro  
 Seychelles  
 Sierra Leone  
 Singapore  
 Slovak Rep.  
 Slovenia  
 Solomon Is.  
 South Africa <sup>1</sup>  
 Spain  
 Sri Lanka  
 Sudan  
 Suriname  
 Swaziland  
 Sweden  
 Switzerland

Syrian Arab Rep. <sup>2</sup>  
 Tajikistan  
 Tanzania  
 Thailand  
 Togo  
 Tonga  
 Trinidad & Tobago  
 Tunisia <sup>1</sup>  
 Turkey  
 Turkmenistan  
 Uganda  
 Ukraine <sup>1</sup>  
 Union of Soviet Socialist Reps. <sup>1 10</sup>  
 United Arab Emirates <sup>1</sup>  
 United Kingdom <sup>11</sup>  
 United States  
 Uruguay  
 Uzbekistan  
 Vanuatu  
 Venezuela <sup>1</sup>  
 Vietnam, Socialist Rep. <sup>1</sup>  
 Yemen (Aden) <sup>1 12</sup>  
 Yemen (Sanaa) <sup>12</sup>  
 Yugoslavia <sup>13</sup>  
 Zambia  
 Zimbabwe

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> With reservation.

<sup>2</sup> With declaration.

<sup>3</sup> The Taiwan authorities have also adhered to this convention. See note under CHINA (Taiwan) in the bilateral section.

<sup>4</sup> Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao. With declaration. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

<sup>5</sup> Applicable to Faroe Is. and Greenland.

<sup>6</sup> See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

<sup>7</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>8</sup> On October 15, 1986 the Compact of Free Association entered into force between the Government of the United States and the Government of the Republic of the Marshall Islands, effective October 21, 1986.

<sup>9</sup> Applicable to the Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

<sup>10</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

<sup>11</sup> Extended to all territories under the territorial sovereignty of the United Kingdom.

<sup>12</sup> See note under YEMEN in bilateral section.

<sup>13</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Protocol for the suppression of unlawful acts of violence at airports serving international civil aviation, supplementary to the convention of September 23, 1971. Done at Montreal February 24, 1988; entered into force August 6, 1989; for the United States November 18, 1994.

### TIAS

States which are parties:

Albania  
 Algeria  
 Argentina  
 Armenia  
 Australia  
 Austria  
 Azerbaijan  
 Bahrain  
 Barbados

## AVIATION (Cont'd)

Belarus  
Belgium  
Belize  
Bolivia  
Bosnia-Herzegovina  
Botswana  
Brazil  
Brunei  
Bulgaria  
Burkina Faso  
Burma  
Cambodia  
Cameroon  
Canada  
Cape Verde  
Central African Rep.  
Chile  
China<sup>1 2</sup>  
Colombia \*  
Costa Rica  
Croatia  
Cuba  
Cyprus  
Czech Rep.  
Denmark  
Egypt  
El Salvador  
Equatorial Guinea \*  
Estonia  
Ethiopia  
Fiji  
Finland  
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
France<sup>3</sup>  
Gabon  
Gambia  
Georgia  
Germany  
Ghana  
Greece  
Grenada  
Guatemala  
Guinea  
Guyana  
Honduras \*  
Hungary  
Iceland  
India  
Iran  
Iraq  
Ireland  
Israel  
Italy  
Japan  
Jordan  
Kazakhstan  
Kenya  
Korea  
Korea, Dem. People's Rep.  
Kuwait<sup>2</sup>  
Kyrgyz Rep.  
Laos  
Latvia  
Lebanon  
Liberia  
Libya  
Liechtenstein  
Lithuania  
Luxembourg  
Madagascar  
Maldives

Mali  
Malta  
Marshall Is.  
Mauritania  
Mauritius  
Mexico  
Micronesia  
Moldova  
Monaco  
Mongolia  
Morocco  
Mozambique  
Netherlands<sup>3</sup>  
New Zealand  
Nicaragua  
Nigeria  
Norway  
Oman  
Pakistan  
Palau  
Panama  
Papua New Guinea  
Paraguay  
Peru  
Philippines  
Portugal  
Romania  
Russian Fed.  
Rwanda  
St. Lucia  
St. Vincent & the Grenadines  
Samoa  
Saudi Arabia  
Senegal  
Serbia and Montenegro  
Singapore  
Slovak Rep.  
Slovenia  
South Africa  
Spain  
Sri Lanka  
Sudan  
Suriname  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
Syrian Arab Rep.<sup>2</sup>  
Tajikistan  
Thailand  
Togo  
Tonga  
Trinidad & Tobago  
Tunisia  
Turkey  
Turkmenistan  
Uganda  
Ukraine  
United Arab Emirates  
United Kingdom<sup>3 4</sup>  
United States  
Uruguay  
Uzbekistan  
Vietnam  
Yugoslavia<sup>5</sup>

## NOTES:

\* Enters into force for Colombia and Equatorial Guinea on February 13, 2004; for Honduras on February 19, 2004.

<sup>1</sup> Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

<sup>2</sup> With reservation(s).

<sup>3</sup> With declaration(s).

<sup>4</sup> Applicable to Isle of Man.

<sup>5</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Convention on the marking of plastic explosives for the purpose of detection, with technical annex. Done at Montreal March 1, 1991; entered into force June 21, 1998.

## TIAS

## Parties:

Afghanistan<sup>1</sup>  
Algeria<sup>1 2</sup>  
Argentina<sup>3</sup>  
Austria<sup>3</sup>  
Azerbaijan<sup>1</sup>  
Bahrain<sup>1</sup>  
Barbados<sup>1</sup>  
Belarus<sup>1</sup>  
Bolivia<sup>1</sup>  
Botswana<sup>1</sup>  
Brazil<sup>2 3</sup>  
Bulgaria<sup>3</sup>  
Cameroon<sup>1</sup>  
Canada<sup>3</sup>  
Cape Verde<sup>1</sup>  
Chile<sup>1</sup>  
Cuba<sup>1 2</sup>  
Cyprus<sup>1</sup>  
Czech Rep.<sup>3</sup>  
Denmark<sup>1 4</sup>  
Ecuador<sup>1</sup>  
Egypt<sup>1</sup>  
El Salvador<sup>1</sup>  
Eritrea<sup>1</sup>  
Estonia<sup>1</sup>  
Finland<sup>3</sup>  
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia<sup>1</sup>  
France<sup>3</sup>  
Gambia<sup>1</sup>  
Georgia<sup>1</sup>  
Germany<sup>3</sup>  
Ghana<sup>1</sup>  
Greece<sup>3</sup>  
Grenada<sup>1</sup>  
Guatemala<sup>1</sup>  
Hong Kong<sup>5</sup>  
Hungary<sup>1</sup>  
Iceland<sup>1</sup>  
India<sup>2 3</sup>  
Ireland<sup>1</sup>  
Italy<sup>1</sup>  
Japan<sup>3</sup>  
Jordan<sup>1</sup>  
Kazakhstan<sup>1</sup>  
Kenya<sup>1</sup>  
Korea<sup>2 3</sup>  
Kuwait<sup>1</sup>  
Kyrgyz Rep.<sup>1</sup>  
Latvia<sup>1</sup>  
Lebanon<sup>1</sup>  
Libya<sup>1</sup>  
Liechtenstein<sup>1</sup>  
Lithuania<sup>1</sup>  
Madagascar<sup>1</sup>  
Maldives<sup>1</sup>  
Mali<sup>1</sup>  
Malta<sup>1</sup>  
Marshall Is.<sup>1</sup>  
Mexico<sup>1</sup>  
Moldova<sup>1</sup>  
Monaco<sup>1</sup>  
Mongolia<sup>1</sup>  
Morocco<sup>1</sup>  
Netherlands<sup>1</sup>  
New Zealand<sup>1 6</sup>  
Nigeria<sup>1</sup>  
Norway<sup>3</sup>  
Oman<sup>1</sup>  
Palau<sup>1</sup>

**AVIATION (Cont'd)**

Panama<sup>1</sup>  
 Peru<sup>1 2</sup>  
 Philippines<sup>1</sup>  
 Portugal<sup>1</sup>  
 Qatar<sup>1</sup>  
 Romania<sup>1</sup>  
 St. Kitts & Nevis<sup>1</sup>  
 Samoa<sup>1</sup>  
 Saudi Arabia<sup>1 2</sup>  
 Seychelles<sup>1</sup>  
 Singapore<sup>1</sup>  
 Slovak Rep.<sup>3</sup>  
 Slovenia<sup>1</sup>  
 South Africa<sup>3</sup>  
 Spain<sup>3</sup>  
 Sri Lanka<sup>1</sup>  
 Sudan<sup>1</sup>  
 Suriname<sup>1</sup>  
 Swaziland<sup>1</sup>  
 Switzerland<sup>3</sup>  
 Tanzania<sup>1</sup>  
 Togo<sup>1</sup>  
 Tonga<sup>1</sup>  
 Trinidad & Tobago<sup>1</sup>  
 Tunisia<sup>1</sup>  
 Turkey<sup>1 2</sup>  
 Ukraine<sup>1</sup>  
 United Arab Emirates<sup>1</sup>  
 United Kingdom<sup>3 7</sup>  
 United States<sup>3</sup>  
 Uruguay<sup>1</sup>  
 Uzbekistan<sup>1</sup>  
 Zambia<sup>1</sup>

**NOTES:**

<sup>1</sup> With declaration Party is not a producer state.

<sup>2</sup> With reservation(s).

<sup>3</sup> With declaration Party is a producer state.

<sup>4</sup> Not applicable to the Faroe Is.

<sup>5</sup> CHINA is not a party to this treaty but has made it applicable to Hong Kong.

<sup>6</sup> Not applicable to Tokelau.

<sup>7</sup> Extended to the Bailiwick of Guernsey, the Bailiwick of Jersey, the Isle of Man, the Cayman Is., the Falkland Is., Montserrat and the British Virgin Is.

Agreement to ban smoking on international passenger flights. Done at Chicago November 1, 1994; entered into force March 1, 1995.

TIAS 12578.

**Parties:**

Australia  
 Canada  
 New Zealand  
 United States

Arrangement on the joint financing of a North Atlantic Height Monitoring System. Signed at Montreal July 31, August 11, 18 and 23, September 28, October 25 and December 12, 1995; entered into force December 12, 1995.

TIAS

**Parties:**

Canada  
 International Civil Aviation Organization  
 Iceland  
 Ireland  
 Portugal

United Kingdom  
 United States

Convention for the unification of certain rules for international carriage by air. Done at Montreal May 28, 1999; entered into force November 4, 2003.

TIAS

**Parties:**

Bahrain  
 Barbados  
 Belize  
 Botswana  
 Bulgaria\*  
 Cameroon  
 Canada<sup>1</sup>  
 Colombia  
 Cyprus  
 Czech Rep.  
 Estonia  
 Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
 Greece<sup>1</sup>  
 Japan<sup>1</sup>  
 Jordan  
 Kenya  
 Kuwait  
 Mexico  
 Namibia  
 New Zealand<sup>2</sup>  
 Nigeria  
 Panama  
 Paraguay  
 Peru  
 Portugal<sup>1</sup>  
 Romania  
 Saudi Arabia  
 Slovak Rep.  
 Slovenia  
 Syria  
 Tanzania  
 Tonga\*  
 United Arab Emirates  
 United States<sup>1</sup>

**NOTES:**

\* Enters into force for Bulgaria on January 9, 2004; for Tonga on January 19, 2004.

<sup>1</sup> With declaration(s).

<sup>2</sup> Applicable to Tokelau.

Multilateral agreement on the liberalization of international air transportation, with annex and appendix. Done at Washington May 1, 2001; entered into force December 21, 2001.

TIAS

**Parties:**

Brunei  
 Chile  
 New Zealand  
 Peru  
 Samoa  
 Singapore  
 Tonga\*  
 United States

**NOTE:**

\* Enters into force for Tonga on January 20, 2004.

**BILLS OF LADING**

(See under MARITIME  
 MATTERS)

**BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS**

(See also GAS WARFARE)

Convention on the prohibition of the development, production and stockpiling of bacteriological (biological) and toxin weapons and on their destruction. Done at Washington, London and Moscow April 10, 1972; entered into force March 26, 1975.

26 UST 583; TIAS 8062; 1015 UNTS 163.

**Parties:**

Afghanistan  
 Albania  
 Algeria  
 Antigua & Barbuda  
 Argentina  
 Armenia  
 Australia  
 Austria<sup>1</sup>  
 Bahamas  
 Bahrain<sup>1</sup>  
 Bangladesh  
 Barbados  
 Belarus  
 Belgium  
 Belize  
 Benin  
 Bhutan  
 Bolivia  
 Bosnia-Herzegovina  
 Botswana  
 Brazil  
 Brunei<sup>2</sup>  
 Bulgaria  
 Burkina Faso  
 Cambodia  
 Canada  
 Cape Verde  
 Chile  
 China<sup>3 4 5</sup>  
 Colombia  
 Congo  
 Congo, Dem. Rep.  
 Costa Rica  
 Croatia  
 Cuba  
 Cyprus  
 Czech Rep.  
 Denmark  
 Dominica<sup>2</sup>  
 Dominican Rep.  
 Ecuador  
 El Salvador  
 Equatorial Guinea  
 Estonia  
 Ethiopia<sup>6</sup>  
 Fiji  
 Finland  
 Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
 France  
 Gambia  
 Georgia  
 German Dem. Rep.<sup>7</sup>  
 Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>7</sup>  
 Ghana  
 Greece  
 Grenada  
 Guatemala  
 Guinea-Bissau  
 Holy See<sup>4</sup>  
 Honduras  
 Hungary

## BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS (Cont'd)

Iceland  
 India <sup>4</sup>  
 Indonesia  
 Iran  
 Iraq  
 Ireland  
 Italy  
 Jamaica  
 Japan  
 Jordan  
 Kenya  
 Korea, Dem. People's Rep.  
 Korea, Rep.  
 Kuwait <sup>4</sup>  
 Laos  
 Latvia  
 Lebanon  
 Lesotho  
 Libya  
 Liechtenstein  
 Lithuania  
 Luxembourg  
 Malaysia <sup>1</sup>  
 Maldives  
 Mali  
 Malta  
 Mauritius  
 Mexico  
 Monaco  
 Mongolia  
 Morocco  
 Netherlands <sup>8</sup>  
 New Zealand  
 Nicaragua  
 Niger  
 Nigeria  
 Norway  
 Oman  
 Pakistan  
 Panama  
 Papua New Guinea  
 Paraguay  
 Peru  
 Philippines  
 Poland  
 Portugal  
 Qatar  
 Romania  
 Russian Fed.  
 Rwanda  
 St. Kitts & Nevis

St. Lucia  
 St. Vincent & the Grenadines  
 San Marino  
 Sao Tome & Principe  
 Saudi Arabia  
 Senegal  
 Seychelles  
 Sierra Leone  
 Singapore  
 Slovak Rep.  
 Slovenia  
 Solomon Is. <sup>2</sup>  
 South Africa  
 Spain  
 Sri Lanka  
 Sudan  
 Suriname  
 Swaziland  
 Sweden  
 Switzerland <sup>4</sup>  
 Thailand  
 Togo  
 Tonga  
 Tunisia  
 Turkey  
 Turkmenistan  
 Uganda  
 Ukraine  
 Union of Soviet Socialist Reps. <sup>9</sup>  
 United Kingdom <sup>10</sup>  
 United States  
 Uruguay  
 Uzbekistan  
 Vanuatu  
 Venezuela  
 Vietnam, Socialist Rep.  
 Yemen (Aden) <sup>11</sup>  
 Yugoslavia <sup>12</sup>  
 Zimbabwe

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> With reservation.

<sup>2</sup> See under country heading in the bilateral section for information concerning acceptance of treaty obligations.

<sup>3</sup> The Taiwan authorities have also adhered to this convention. See note under CHINA (Taiwan) in bilateral section.

<sup>4</sup> With statement.

<sup>5</sup> Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

<sup>6</sup> See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

<sup>7</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>8</sup> Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

<sup>9</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

<sup>10</sup> Extended to territories under the territorial sovereignty of the United Kingdom. Also extended to New Hebrides; continued application to Vanuatu not determined.

<sup>11</sup> See note under YEMEN in bilateral section.

<sup>12</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

## BRIBERY

Convention on combating bribery of foreign public officials in international business transactions, with annex. Done at Paris December 17, 1997; entered into force February 15, 1999.

TIAS

Parties:

Argentina  
 Australia  
 Austria  
 Belgium  
 Brazil  
 Bulgaria  
 Canada  
 Chile  
 Czech Rep.  
 Denmark  
 Finland  
 France  
 Germany  
 Greece  
 Hungary  
 Iceland  
 Italy  
 Japan  
 Korea  
 Luxembourg  
 Mexico  
 Netherlands  
 New Zealand  
 Norway  
 Poland  
 Portugal  
 Slovak Rep.  
 Slovenia  
 Spain  
 Sweden  
 Switzerland  
 Turkey  
 United Kingdom  
 United States